

# 2007年OSISOFT中国技术交流会

让PI 系统发掘企业数据蕴藏的无限潜能



## Asset Optimization and Condition-Based Maintenance (CBM)

**Improving Reliability and Quality**

资产性能最优化  
及  
实时状态检修/维护  
提升可靠性 及 性能

Ann Moore – Business Development Executive  
策略事务开发总监

# Agenda议程

- Asset Management Issues and Trends  
(资产管理方面的问题和趋势)
- Utility Use Cases (电力公司应用案例)
  - PSE&G CMMS
  - SDG&E RtCBM
- Benefits and ROI (效益和投资回报)
- OSIsoft Technology (OSIsoft 科技支持 )
- Summary and Q&A (结语和问题与答疑)

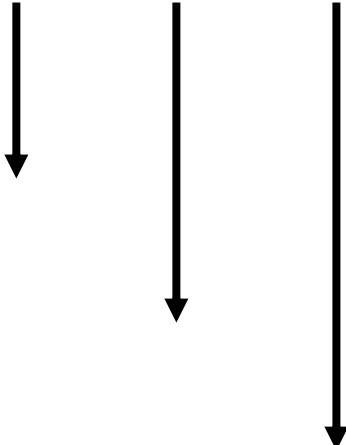
# 资产管理演化

## 1. 传统的资产管理方法

- *Issues* 问题
- *Limitations* 局限性

## 2. 维护实践演化

Past Present Future



- Interval based (基于时间间隔)
  - Time based (基于时间)
  - Counter based (基于操作次数)
- Condition based (基于状态)
- Real-time Condition based (基于实时状态)
- Future Asset Management Practice (面向未来资产管理策略)

**PSE&G**

**(Public Service Electric & Gas)**

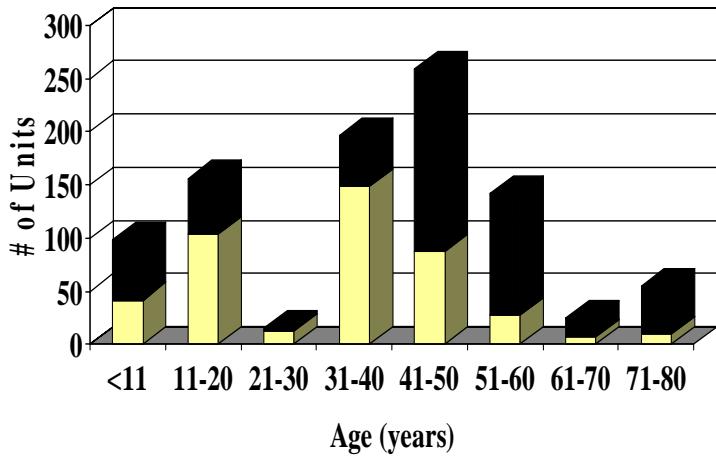
**CMMS**

**(Computerized Maintenance Management System)**

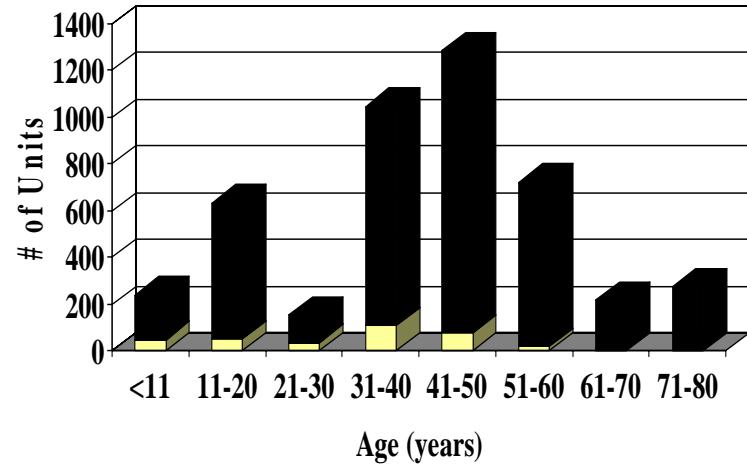
**电脑化的维修管理系统**

# Equipment Age Profile in Utility

Transformers 变压器  
Total - 955 units



Breakers 断路器  
Total - 4578

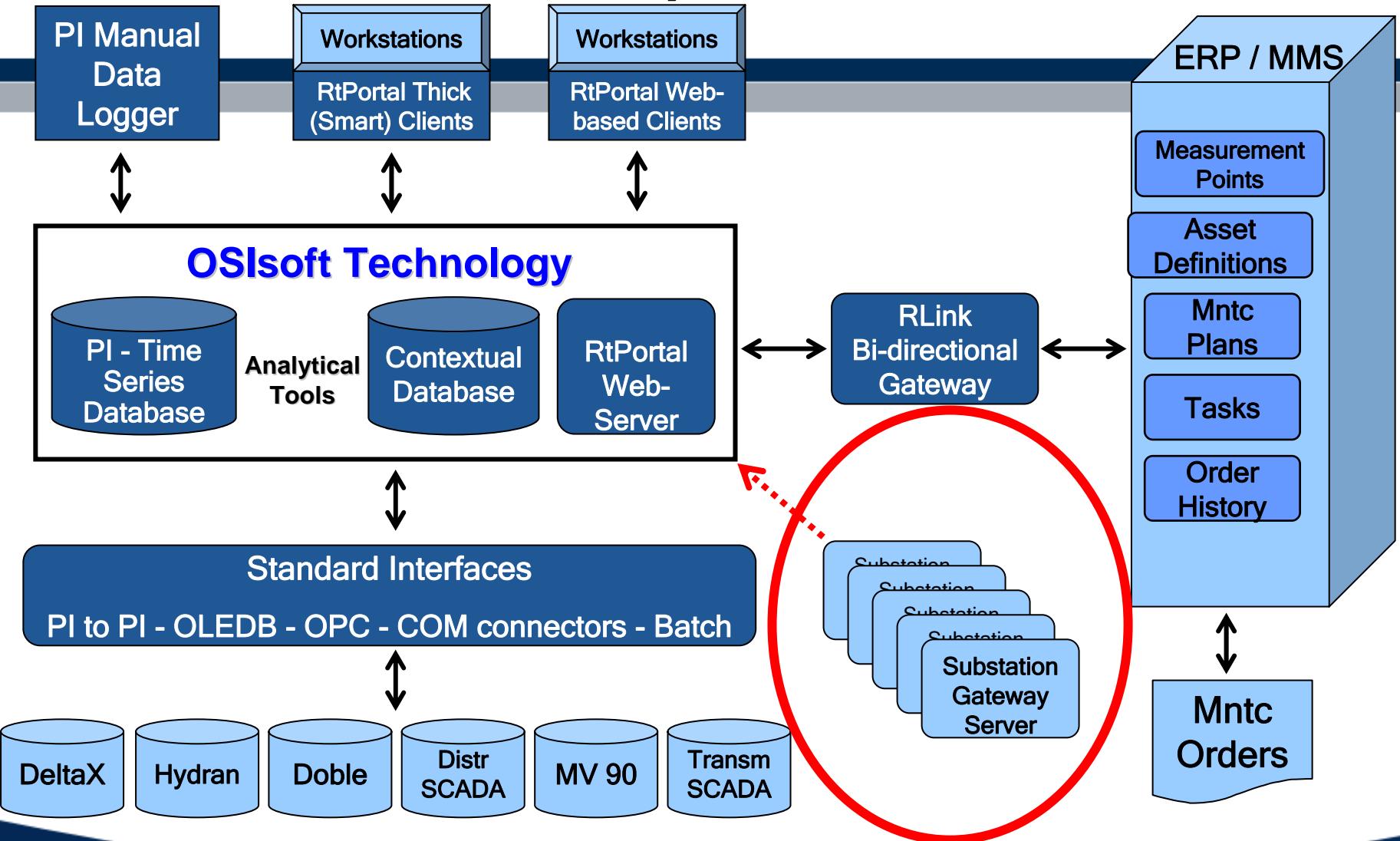


Average Age- 37.4 Years

Average Age- 40.6 Years

# Implementation Overview

## (典型的执行方式总览)



# Data Correlation(数据相关整合)

Relational Attr

Score

Condition Assessment 状态评估

PI Module Database Editor - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

000000000010503860 Power Transformer

Folder Items

- BAY
- BEN
  - COM-RLY
  - T1
  - T2
- 000000000010503860 Power Transformer
  - IPE-CE-BEN-T2 -7259
  - IPE-CE-BEN-T2 -7261
  - IPE-CE-BEN-T2 -7261M
  - IPE-CE-BEN-T2 -7262L
  - IPE-CE-BEN-T2 -7262V
- BOU

Sub-Modules PI Aliases PI Properties

PIProperty Name Value

- EQ NUMBER 000000
- EQ DESCRIPT Power
- FLOC DESCRIPT # 2 Tra
- FLOC NUMBER IPE-CE
- FC Summer Normal 51.19
- SC Summer Normal 33.80
- NORMAL RATING 24000
- Secondary Voltage 13
- TRF CONFIG 3-PHAS
- SERIAL NUMBER RAR66

1 Objects Type: PIModule Aliases: 5 Properties: 10 Effective Date: 12/31/1969 7:00:01 PM Query

Done

Peer Group Algorithm

Score	FLOC	EQ Name	Description	Serial Numbr
8.41	IPE-PA-NEW-T30	000000000010542736	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	A0296T
8.41	IPE-SO-CAS-UNIT 1	000000000010520986	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001052	A117IX
8.41	IPE-SO-SNF -4TRX	000000000010523972	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001052	ALM22911
7.51	IPE-PA-MAY-T2	000000000010542731	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	6311168
7.21	IPE-PA-MAY-T1	000000000010542730	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	6311169
7	IPE-SO-CAS-UNIT 2	000000000010520987	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001052	A1181X
6.7	IPE-PA-WAD-T20	000000000010542776	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	6311168
6.7	IPE-SO-THO-T1	000000000010524357	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	6311165
6.4	IPE-SO-THO-T2	000000000010524358	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	6311170
6.02	IPE-PA-WAD-T10	000000000010542773	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001054	6311167
4.7	IPE-SO-SCA-T2	000000000010523481	Load Tap Model 9/00000000001052	M102315

Scores for Individual Factors

Factor	Raw Value	Case	Multiplier	Score	Error
Water Content	44	10	0.15	1.5	
CM Costs		10	0.05	0.5	
Oil Physical	2	3	0.17	0.51	
CM Count	0	0	0.05	0	
LTC THRU NEUTRAL	0	2	1	2	
LTC Operations	578	10	0.2	2	
PM Performance	.33	2	0.1	0.2	

Ready 07/17/2002 3:26 PM

Condition Assessment =

$$f_1(m_1) + f_2(m_2) + f_3(m_3) \dots + f_n(m_n)$$

# Data Correlation (cont'd)

## Operational Data (运作数据)

PI Module Database Editor - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

000000000010047622 Power Transformer A

Folder Items

- SBB
  - + 101H
  - + 110X
  - + 122X
  - + 1T
  - 1TRX
    - + 000000000010047622 Power Transformer A
      - 000000000010504816 Disconnect Switch Deluge System A
      - 000000000010504817 Disconnect Switch Deluge System C
      - 000000000010504818 Disconnect Switch Deluge System B
      - 000000000010504827 Disconnect Switch 500-1 230Kv Disc
      - 000000000010504828 Disconnect Switch 500-1 230Kv Grd
      - 000000000010504850 Disconnect Switch 500-1 BS 1
      - 000000000010504851 Circuit Switcher
      - 000000000010504852 Disconnect Switch Ground
      - 000000000010504853 Disconnect Switch Auto Ground
    - + 000000000010504920 Power Transformer B
    - + 000000000010504921 Power Transformer C
      - IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX -7259 Transformer Differential Relays
      - IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX -7261 BKR Trip Checks & Megger
      - IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX -7303 Transf. Tertiary Relays -
  - + 230BS1
  - + 230BS2
  - + 230BS3
  - + 230BS4
  - + 230BS5

# Data Correlation (cont'd)

## Characteristic Data (特性)

PI Module Database Editor - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

000000000010047622 Power Transformer A

Folder Items

- SBB
  - + 101H
  - + 110X
  - + 122X
  - + 1T
  - 1TRX
    - + 000000000010047622 Power Transformer A
      - 000000000010504816 Disconnect Switch Deluge System A
      - 000000000010504817 Disconnect Switch Deluge System C
      - 000000000010504818 Disconnect Switch Deluge System B
      - 000000000010504827 Disconnect Switch 500-1 230Kv Disc
      - 000000000010504828 Disconnect Switch 500-1 230Kv Grd
      - 000000000010504850 Disconnect Switch 500-1 BS 1
      - 000000000010504851 Circuit Swticher
      - 000000000010504852 Disconnect Switch Ground
      - 000000000010504853 Disconnect Switch Auto Ground
    - + 000000000010504920 Power Transformer B
    - + 000000000010504921 Power Transformer C
    - IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX -7259 Transformer Differential Relays
    - IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX -7261 BKR Trip Checks & Megger
    - IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX -7303 Transf. Tertiary Relays -
  - + 230BS1
  - + 230BS2
  - + 230BS3
  - + 230BS4
  - + 230BS5

Sub-Modules PI Aliases PI Properties

PIProperty Name	Value	Datatype
EQ NUMBER	000000000010047622	String
EQ DESCRIPTOR	Power Transformer A	String
FLOC NUMBER	IPE-CE-SBB -1TRX	String
FLOC DESCRIPTOR	500-1 Transformer	String
EQUIP CLASS	E-TRANSF-CL	String
EQUIP TYPE	E-TRF-TRF	String
MANUFACTURER	Smit	String
SERIAL NUMBER	220826	String
CONSTRUCTION YEAR	2004	String
INSTALL DATE	7/20/2004	String
SORT BY	1452	String
ABC	C	String
REPL-COST	2.80	String
INST-COST	0.70	String
TRANS-COST	2.10	String
FC-SUM-30MIN-EMER	560.19	String
FC-SUM-4HR-EMER	498.31	String
FC-SUM-24HR-EMER	461.10	String
FC-SUM-1WK-EMER	457.50	String
FC-SUM-1MO-EMER	449.70	String
FC-SUM-NORMAL	401.20	String
SC-SUM-24HR-EMER	285.70	String
FC-EXP-N	1.00	String
FC-HOT-SPOT-GRAD	21.80	String
FC-AVG-COP-RISE	39.50	String

1 Objects Type: PIModule Aliases: 11 Properties: 53 Effective Date: 12/31/1969 7:00:01 PM Query Date: 8/4/2005 1:35:49 PM Creator: piadmin ParentCount: 3

Done My Computer

# Algorithms (器算法)

The screenshot shows the PI Module Database Editor interface. The title bar reads "PI Module Database Editor - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Favorites, Tools, and Help. A toolbar with icons for Sub-Modules, PI Aliases, and PI Properties is visible. The main window has a title "CM Costs". On the left is a "Folder Items" tree view:

- My Module Databases
  - njnwkaps65
    - + PI BatchDB
    - + PI ModuleDB
      - + %OSI
      - + CMMS
        - + ALGORITHMS
          - + CA BREAKER
          - + CA BREAKER - REPLACEMENT
            - + ATB 26-765KV
              - + CM Costs
              - + CM Count
              - + Compressor Motor Run Time
              - + Compressor Oil Addition Frequency
              - + Compressor Oil Addition Quantity
              - + Ductor
              - + Gas Addition Quantity
              - + Incorrect Operations
              - + Megger
              - + Timing

# Score Generator (评分器)

Equipment Condition Assessment Module

File View Records Help

!

**Peer Group**      **Algorithm**

BKR TEST      Assign ...      GCB 26-69KV - ACTION      Assign ...

	Score	FLOC	EQ Name	Description	Serial Number	
	2.1	IPE-PA-SBE -16FA	000000000010516999	Oil Circuit B	BKR TEST/000000000001	0139A7678-20
	2.1	IPE-PA-SBE -8FB	000000000010517030	Oil Circuit B	BKR TEST/000000000001	0139A7637-20
	0.9	IPE-PA-SBE -7FB	000000000010517027	Oil Circuit B	BKR TEST/000000000001	K-6566177-ZK
	0.9	IPE-PA-SBE -14FA	000000000010516998	Oil Circuit B	BKR TEST/000000000001	K-6566177-WT
	0.9	IPE-PA-SBE -7FA	000000000010517026	Oil Circuit B	BKR TEST/000000000001	K-6566177-ZK
	0.9	IPE-PA-SBE -6FB	000000000010517024	Oil Circuit B	BKR TEST/000000000001	0141A3196-20
	0	IPE-PA-SWK -41H	000000000010600558	Gas Circuit	BKR TEST/000000000001	B002910-11

**Scores for Individual Factors**

Factor	Raw Value	Case	Multiplier	Score	Error
Age	54	7	0.3	2.1	
Operations - 12m	6	0	0.35	0	
Operations - 6m	4	0	0.35	0	
Overall Score				2.1	

# Work Prioritization (工作优先权)

Microsoft Excel - MECHworkPrioritybyDiv.xls

A1 = orderNum

	A	B	C	E	G	H	I	K	L	M	N	Q	R
1	orderNum	workCenter	status	eqType	floc	desc	voltage	ca	criticality	daysLate	priority	eqRanking	
2	000100198305	PA-ME	OPEN	E-RECL	IPE-PA-RECL-ZSHOP	Pal. Recloser Control Inspection				424	B	50000.00	
3	000100307948	CE-ME	OPEN	E-BAT	IPE-CE-GED -COM-MEC	Cen. Battery (Transm.Dept.)				118	B	25000.00	
4	000100255900	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BAT	IPE-PA-MAL -COM-MEC	Pal. Battery (Dist.Dept.)				53	B	15000.00	
5	000100270059	CE-ME	OPEN	E-RECL	IPE-CE-RECL-MIN24F -13F	Cen. Recloser Control Inspection				-22	B	5000.00	
6	000100294817	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BAT	IPE-PA-SWK -COM-MEC	Pal. Battery (Transm.Dept.)				-162	B	5000.00	
7	000100283073	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BAT	IPE-PA-SER -M1	Pal. Battery (Transm.Dept.)				-122	B	5000.00	
8	000100279368	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BAT	IPE-PA-SER -COM-MEC	Pal. Battery (Transm.Dept.)				-100	B	5000.00	
9	000100246821	ME-ME	OPEN	E-BATCHG	IPE-ME-SNW -COM-MEC	Met. Battery Charger ( Transm.Dept.)				118	1	2500.00	
10	000100246822	ME-ME	OPEN	E-BATCHG	IPE-ME-SNW -COM-MEC	Met. Battery Charger ( Transm.Dept.)				118	1	2500.00	
11	000100246625	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BATCHG	IPE-PA-MAL -COM-MEC	Pal. Battery Charger ( Dist.Dept.)				130	1	2500.00	
12	000100168685	SO-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-SO-SNF -41X	So.GCB BKR 500 KV (12yr)	500.00	2.5	6.7	784	1	1675.00	
13	000100256197	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-OCB	IPE-PA-SMA -2PM	Pal.OCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	138.00	2.9	5.5	405	1	1595.00	
14	000100251300	ME-ME	OPEN	E-BATCHG	IPE-ME-SES -COM-MEC	Met. Battery Charger ( Transm.Dept.)				94	1	1500.00	
15	000100251301	ME-ME	OPEN	E-BATCHG	IPE-ME-SES -COM-MEC	Met. Battery Charger ( Transm.Dept.)				94	1	1500.00	
16	000100255379	PA-ME	OPEN	E-EMGEN	IPE-PA-SNM -COM-MEC	Pal. Emerg. Gen. w/ drive (Trans.Dept.)				53	1	1500.00	
17	000100255375	PA-ME	OPEN	E-EMGEN	IPE-PA-SWK -COM-MEC	Pal. Emerg. Gen. w/ drive (Trans.Dept.)				53	1	1500.00	
18	000100194085	SO-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-UNT	IPE-SO-COL -UNIT 3	So. Transf.-4kv -69KV (10yr)	26-4	4.1	3.4	467	1	1394.00	
19	000100188794	SO-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-SO-WRY -T3	So. Transf.-4KV-26KV (10yr)	26-4	3.46	3.4	473	1	1176.40	
20	000100193118	SO-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-SO-AUD -T1	So. Transf.-4KV-26KV (10yr)	26-4	3.08	3	431	1	924.00	
21	000100278943	CE-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-ATB	IPE-CE-SBB -41H	Cen. ATB BKR 138KV-500KV (Transm.Dept.)	230.00	4	6.05	95	1	726.00	
22	000100220487	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-PA-RFL -230BS3-4	Pal.GCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	230.00	1.75	5.85	260	1	716.63	
23	000100296359	ME-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-ME-GRE -T2	Met. Transf.-4KV-69KV (Dist.Dept.)	26-4	3.92	3.4	102	1	666.40	
24	000100015768	PA-ME	OPEN	E-CKTSWR	IPE-PA-SHU -20H90	Pal.Circuit Sw.-138KV-500KV(Transm.Dept)	230.00	6.5		1744	1	650.00	
25	000100255820	PA-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-PA-MAY -T2	Pal. Transf.-138kv -500KV (Transm.Dept.)	230-13	4.44	4.4	62	1	586.08	
26	000100027784	CE-ME	OPEN	E-LTC	IPE-CE-WFL -UNIT2	Cen. Load Tap Changers 1 Yr. & 4 Yr	13	5.8		1836	1	580.00	
27	000100246700	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-PA-SWK -12W	Pal.GCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	345.00	1.85	6.2	121	1	573.50	
28	000100126105	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-PA-SBE -90P	Pal.GCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	138.00	0	5.65	1202	1	565.00	
29	000100246374	ME-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-ME-SAT -132-2	Met. Transf.-138kv -500KV (Transm.Dept.)	138-26-11	3.1	3.6	107	1	558.00	
30	000100255739	PA-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-PA-MAY -T3	Pal. Transf.-138kv -500KV (Transm.Dept.)	230-13	4.4	4.2	53	1	554.40	
31	000100278945	CE-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-ATB	IPE-CE-SBB -72H	Cen. ATB BKR 138KV-500KV (Transm.Dept.)	230.00	3.05	6.05	95	1	553.58	
32	000100193561	CE-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-CE-RAH -L1	Cen.GCB BKR-4KV-69KV (Dist.Dept.)	26.00	4	4.6	453	3	552.00	
33	000100002469	CE-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-CE-SLI -86F	Cen.GCB BKR-4KV-69KV (Dist.Dept.)	26.00	4	4.6	1256	3	552.00	
34	000100252609	PA-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-OCB	IPE-PA-SMA -3TR	Pal.OCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	138.00	0	5.4	405	1	540.00	
35	000100239563	SO-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-SO-CLN -T2	So. Transf.-4KV-69KV (Dist.Dept.)	26-4	3.12	3.4	143	1	530.40	
36	000100246400	ME-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-ME-SAT -132-3	Met. Transf.-138kv -500KV (Transm.Dept.)	138-26-11	2.92	3.6	107	1	525.60	
37	000100239477	SO-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-SO-BOR -T1	So. Transf.-4KV-69KV (Dist.Dept.)	26-4	3.08	3.4	156	1	523.60	
38	000100239574	SO-ME	OPEN	E-TRF-TRF	IPE-SO-LIB -T2	So. Transf.-4KV-69KV (Dist.Dept.)	26-4	3.08	3.4	143	1	523.60	
39	000100251265	ME-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-ME-SES -20H	Met.GCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	230.00	2.75	6.3	83	1	519.75	
40	000100251133	CE-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-CE-SBB -92X	Cen.GCB BKR 138 KV (Transm. Dept.)	500.00	2.5	6.8	97	1	510.00	
41	000100224948	SO-ME	OPEN	E-BKR-GCB	IPE-SO-GSA -30X	So.GCB BKR 500 KV (12yr)	500.00	0	7.25	263	1	507.50	
42	000100274255	CE-ME	OPEN	E-FHYD	IPE-CE-SBR -COM-MEC	Cen. Misc.Fire Fight Equip(Tran.Dept.)				-73	1	500.00	

# ACE (Advanced Computing Engine)

## 高级计算引擎

- Groups equipment by aliases in PI Module
- Apply set of equations to groups of equipment
- Generate email notifications or trigger for transfer of measurement docs or creation of notifications
- Event-based and periodic calculations
- Easily turn on or off equations for individual equipment
- 55 class modules and over 6000 contexts

# Notification Calculations

## 自动通知报告的计算

- Hydran PPM Rate of Change
- Excessive LTC Operations
- Excessive Runtime Readings
- High Breaker Temperatures
- Breaker Filling Pressure
- High or Low Transformer Oil Levels
- Low Transformer Nitrogen Cylinder Pressure
- Low Transformer Nitrogen Pressure

# Interfacing with Data Sources

## (各方数据来源的集成)

- SAP PM Module
- Lab Systems – DeltaX & Doble
- Breaker Diagnostic Data Web Pages
- Transmission SCADA
- Distribution SCADA
- MV-90 13kv Transformer Load Data
- SDC 4-26kv Metering
- Hydran Transformer PPM Monitoring
- SAP PM Measurement Documents

# CA Tangible Results

## 状态评估有形的效果

- 2003 石油诊断信息目标为16 LTC's, 5个有联系问题
  - Estimated Cost Saving ~ **\$300,000**
- 2004 目标为10个LTC's, 1个有导致主要故障的潜在可能
- 2004 目标为5个变压器, 2个被确定为有重要问题
  - Estimated Cost Saving > **\$1.2M**
- 2005 Cost Savings > **\$2M**

# Notification Tangible Results

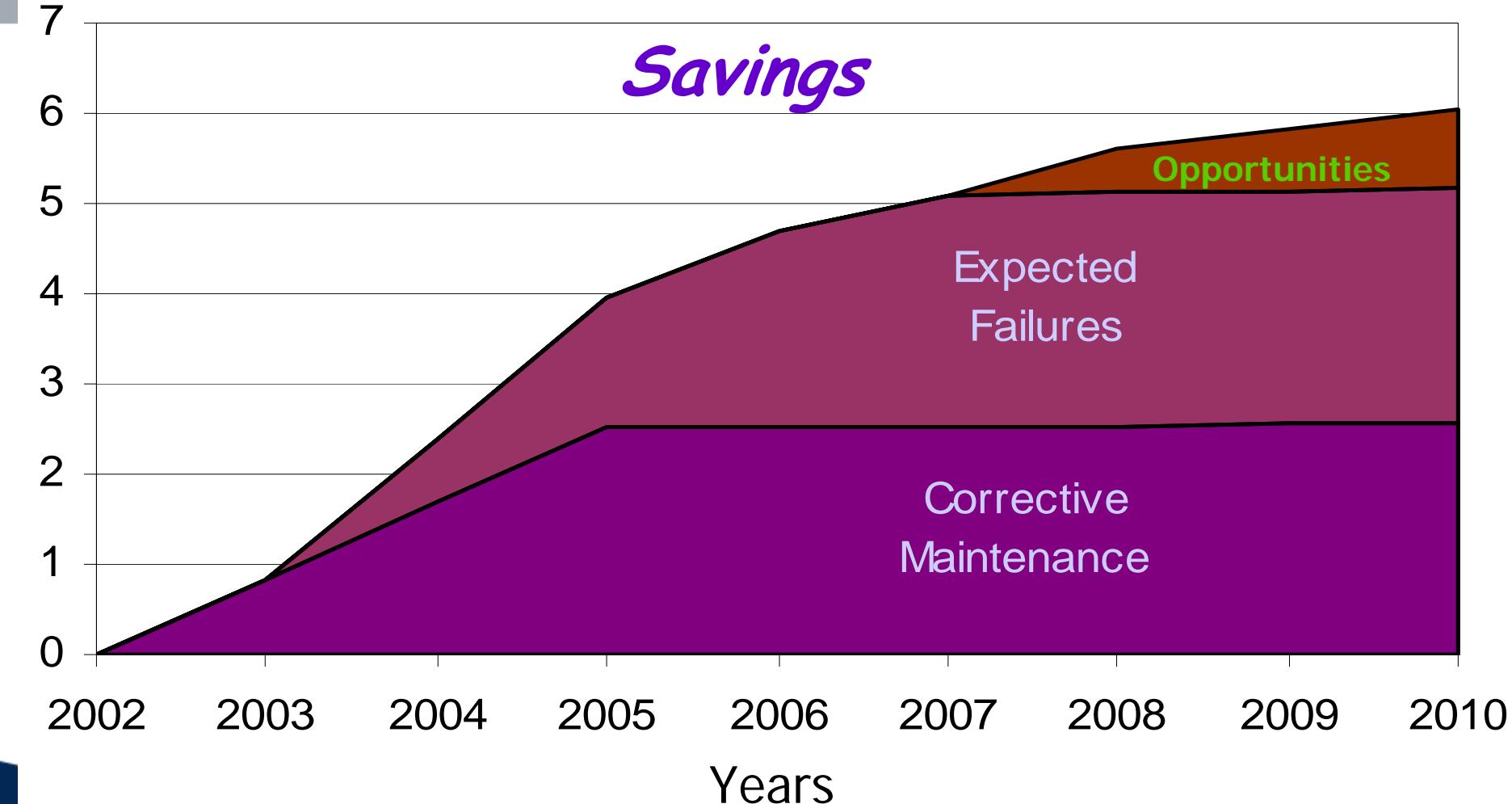
## 通知报告有形的效果

- Problems discovered from CMMS Notifications
  - Controls out of Calibration
  - Leaky Blast Values
  - Incorrect CMV Setting
  - Defective Controls on older LTC
  - Defective Counters
  - Low Oil Levels
  - Cylinder Leaks
  - Hydran PPM
- 2003 Estimated Cost savings for 9 LTC's and 2 GCB's is **\$264,600**
- 2004 Estimated Cost saving for 5 Transformers is **\$800,000**
- **2005 Cost Savings > \$1M**

# Conclusion: Proactive Approach

## Enables:

\$ (Million)



**SDG&E**

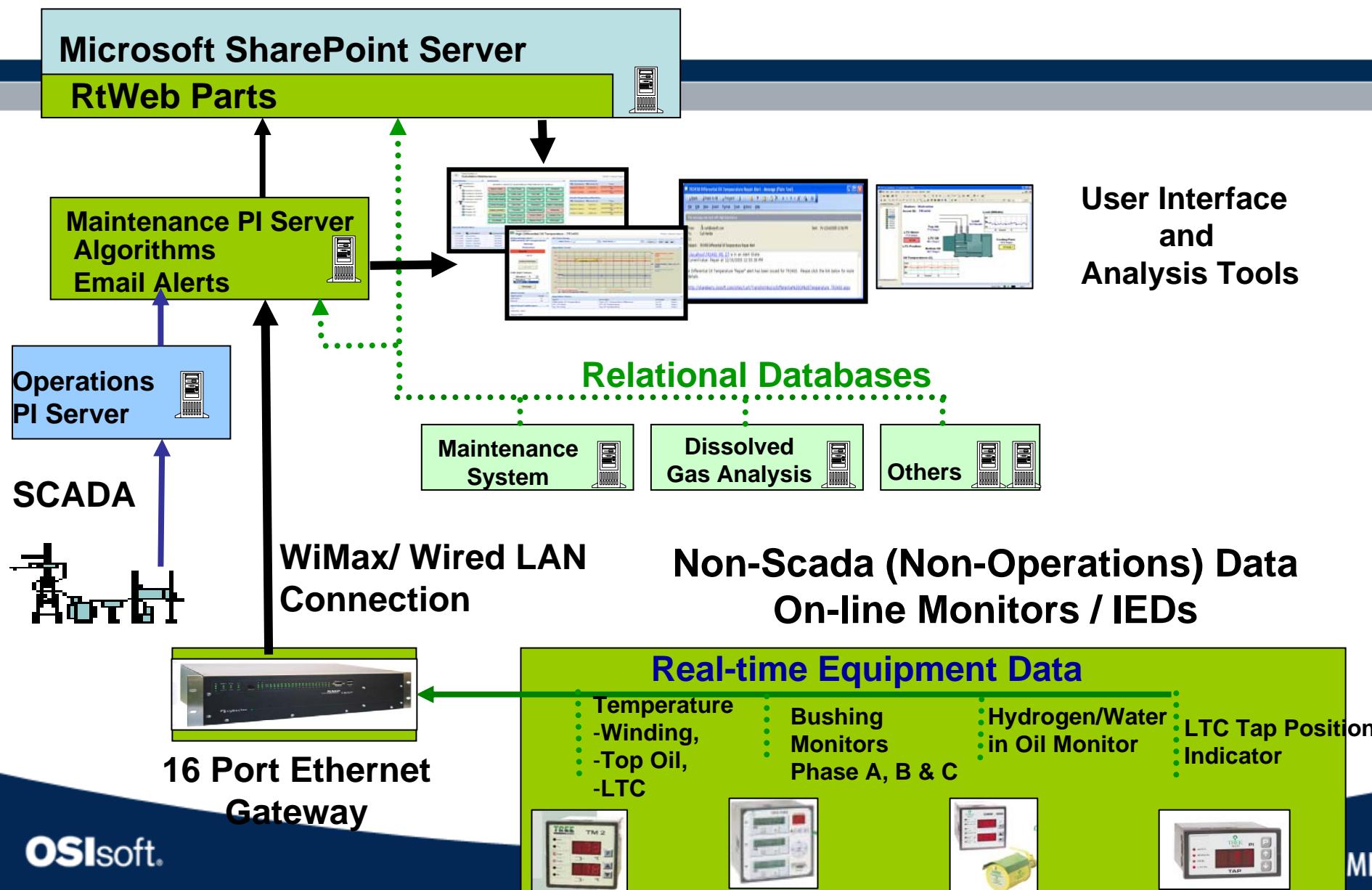
**(San Diego Gas & Electric)**

**RtCBM Program**

**(Real-time Condition Based Maintenance)**

**实时状态检修/维护**

# SDG&E RtCBM Architecture 架构



# RtCBM 数据集成

- Weekly general inspections 每周常规检查
  - LTC operations LTC操作
  - Alarms, temperature, visual 报警、温度、图像
- Monthly equipment inspections 每月设备检查
  - Operation counters 操作计数
  - Temperature, Pressure 温度、压力
  - Voltage 电压
  - Functional check 功能检查
- General Asset Data 普通资产数据
  - Rating 定额
  - Age, Type, Design 年限、类型、设计
  - Operating limits 操作限制
- Operational data 可操作数据
  - Relays & Digital fault recorders 继电器 & 数字错误记录
  - PQ Monitors PQ监控
- Specific Equipment Data 特定设备信息
  - Operating conditions 操作状态
  - Stress factors 压力因素
  - Trouble History 历史故障
  - Maintenance data 维护数据
  - Oil test data 石油测试数据
  - Electrical test data 电力测试数据
  - Operating speed 操作速度
- Real-time data 实时数据
  - Voltage & Current 电压&电流
  - Temperature 温度
  - Bushing On-line Power Factor 在线功率因数
  - Hydrogen in Oil 石油中氢含量
- Simulated data (modeling) 模拟数据 (模型)
- Other system & engineering data 其它系统 & 工程数据

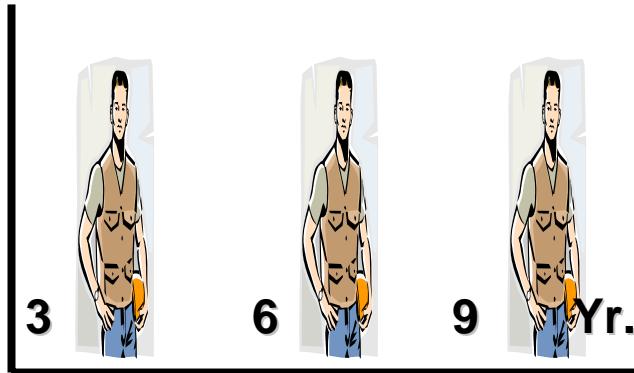
# Time-based to RtCBM – Circuit Breakers

## 基于时间 至 RtCBM- 断路器

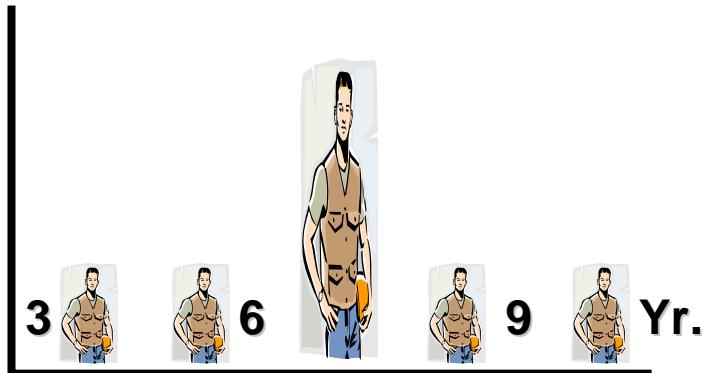
### Data Available 数据有效性

- Weekly safety inspections 每周的安全检查
- Monthly equipment insp. 每月的设备检查
- Asset Data 资产数据
- Historical Data 历史数据
  - Operating conditions 操作状态
  - Stress factors 重点因素
  - Trouble 故障
  - Maintenance data 维护数据
  - Test data (insul & elec) 测试数据
- Operational data 可操作数据
  - Relays & Digital fault recorders 继电器& 数字错误记录
  - PQ Monitors PQ (有/无功) 监控
- Real-time data 实时数据
  - Voltage & Current 电压& 电流
  - I<sup>2</sup>T and Contact Wear I<sup>2</sup>T以及接触磨损
  - Operations Counter 操作计数

### Maintenance Intervals



### Planned Approach



# Circuit Breaker Operations

## 断路器操作

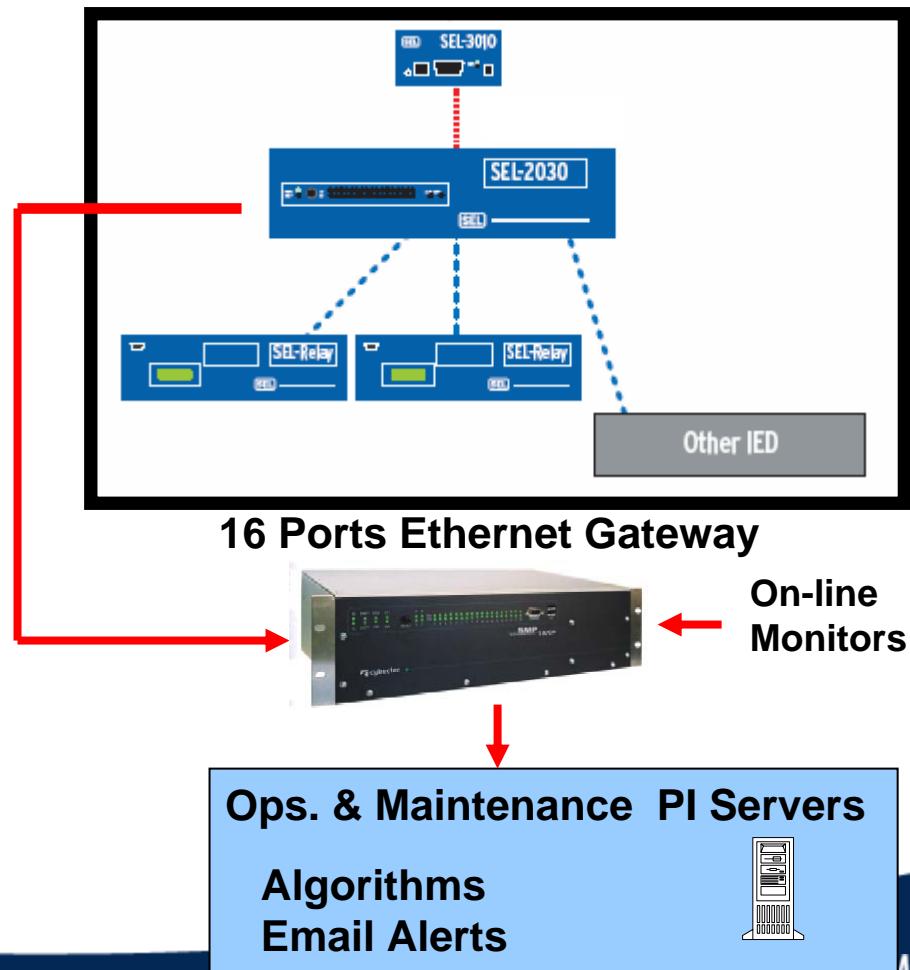
### 关注

- Proper fault clearing 适当的故障清除
- Fault testing with a circuit breaker  
用断路器做故障测试

### 方案

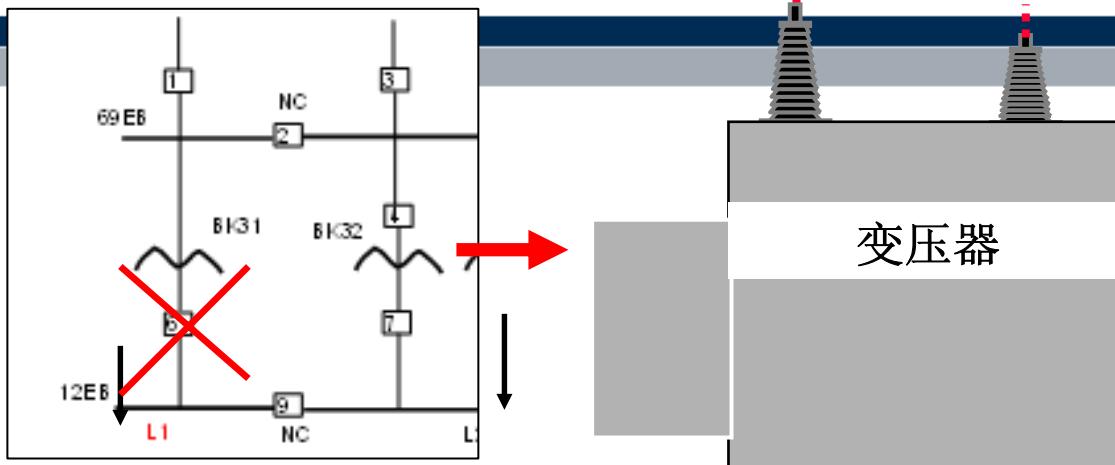
- Verify the health of CB 检验CB的性能
  - Contact wear  
接触磨损
  - Insulation medium integrity  
绝缘介质完整性
  - Bushings and accessories  
套管及备件
  - Operating history 历史操作
- Use historic and real time contact wear data ( $I^2T$ ) to make a decision  
使用历史和实时接触磨损数据( $I^2T$ ) 来做决策

### Substation Relays with Circuit Breaker Monitor



# Transformer at Emergency Rating

## 紧急状态等级的变压器



### 变压器性能检测

- Insulation Power Factor 功率因数
- LTC Application & Design LTC设计及应用
- Oil Conditions 变压器油状态
- Bushing & Accessories 套管和附件
- 操作记录及状态

### Paper Insulation Health

Location of Paper Sample	Degree of Polymerization (DP)
NLTC – Phase A	586
NLTC – Phase B	737
69kV Bushing C	688

New Insulation Paper:

$1000 < DPv < 1300$

Middle Aged Insulation Paper:

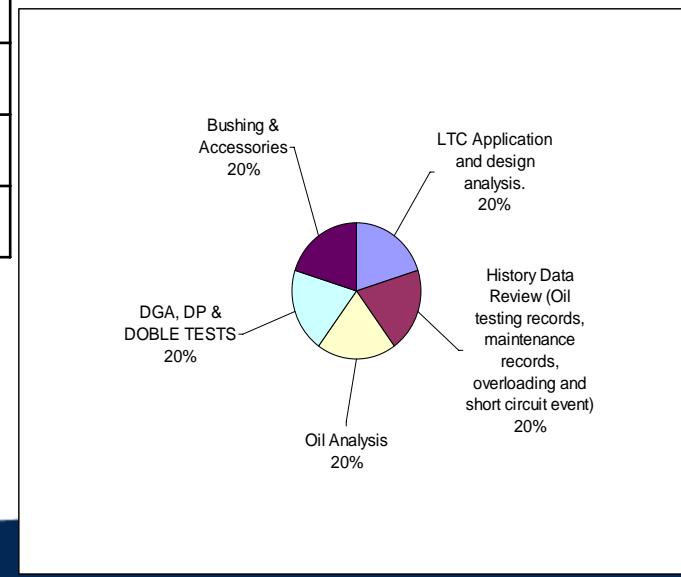
$DPv = 500$

Old Age Insulation Paper:

$DPv < 251$

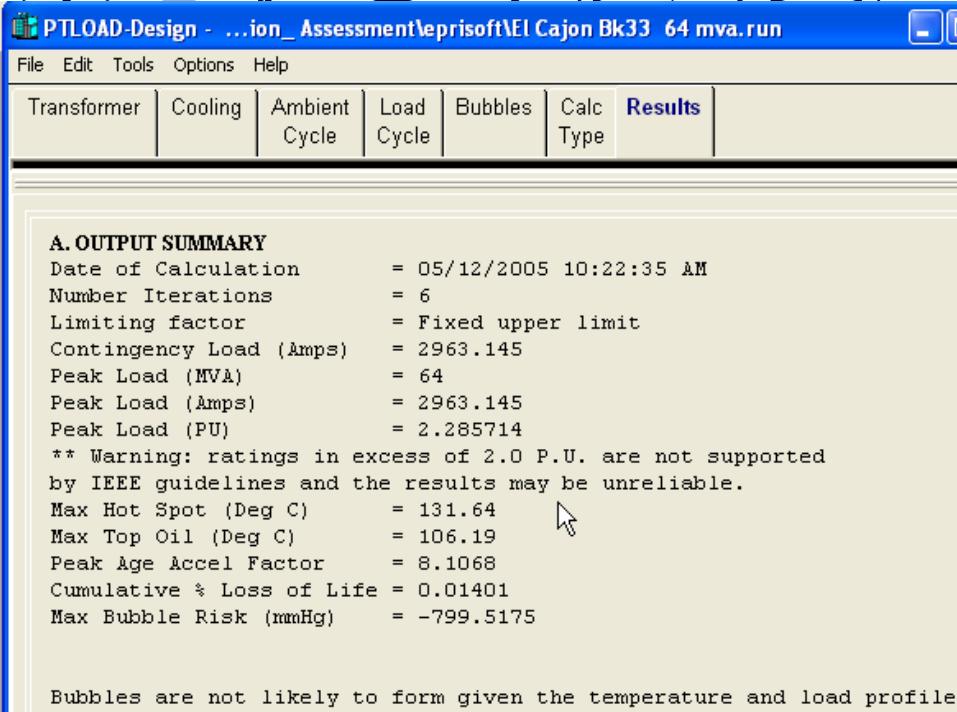
Severely Degraded Insulation Paper:

$DPv < 151$



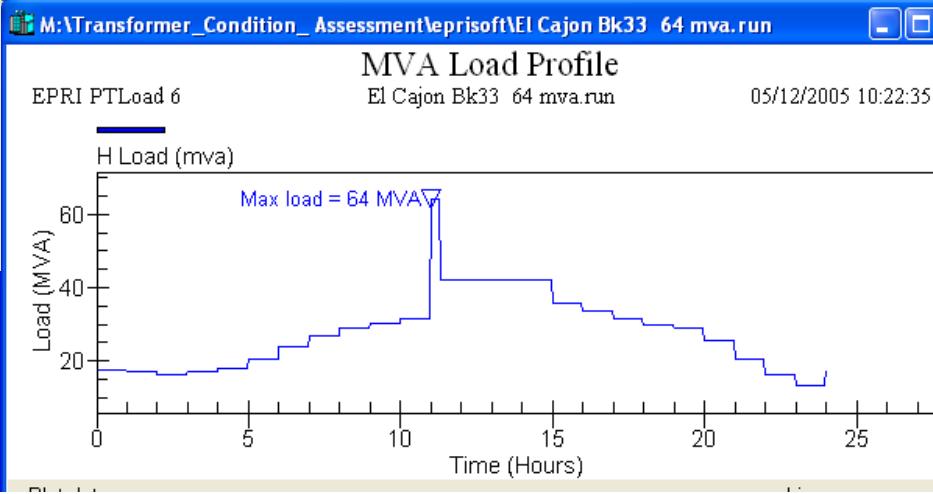
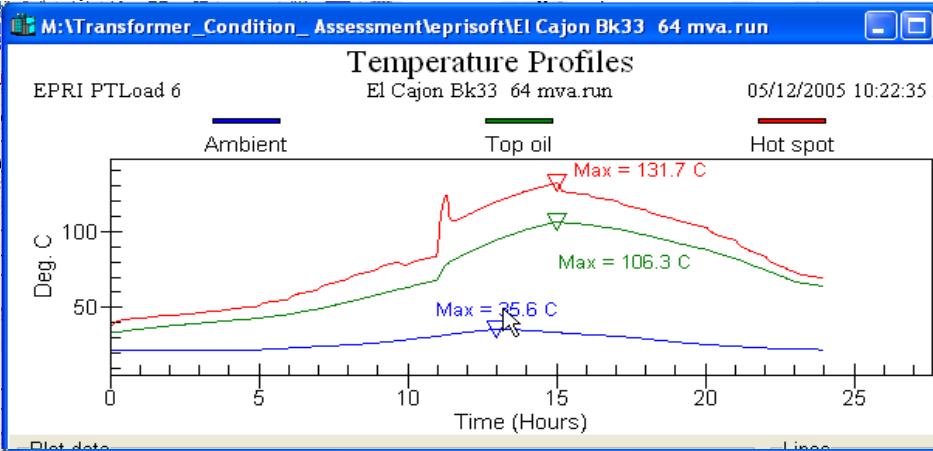
# Transformer at Emergency Rating

## 紧急状态等级的变压器



**Comparison of hot spot rise over top oil simulated versus actual**

	<u>Top Oil</u>	<u>Hot Spot</u>	<u>LOL</u>
IEEE	105	176	.149
Ptload	105	145	.039
Actual HS rise	106	131	.014



**Decision: Based on Transformer Unit Health and Real Time Conditions**

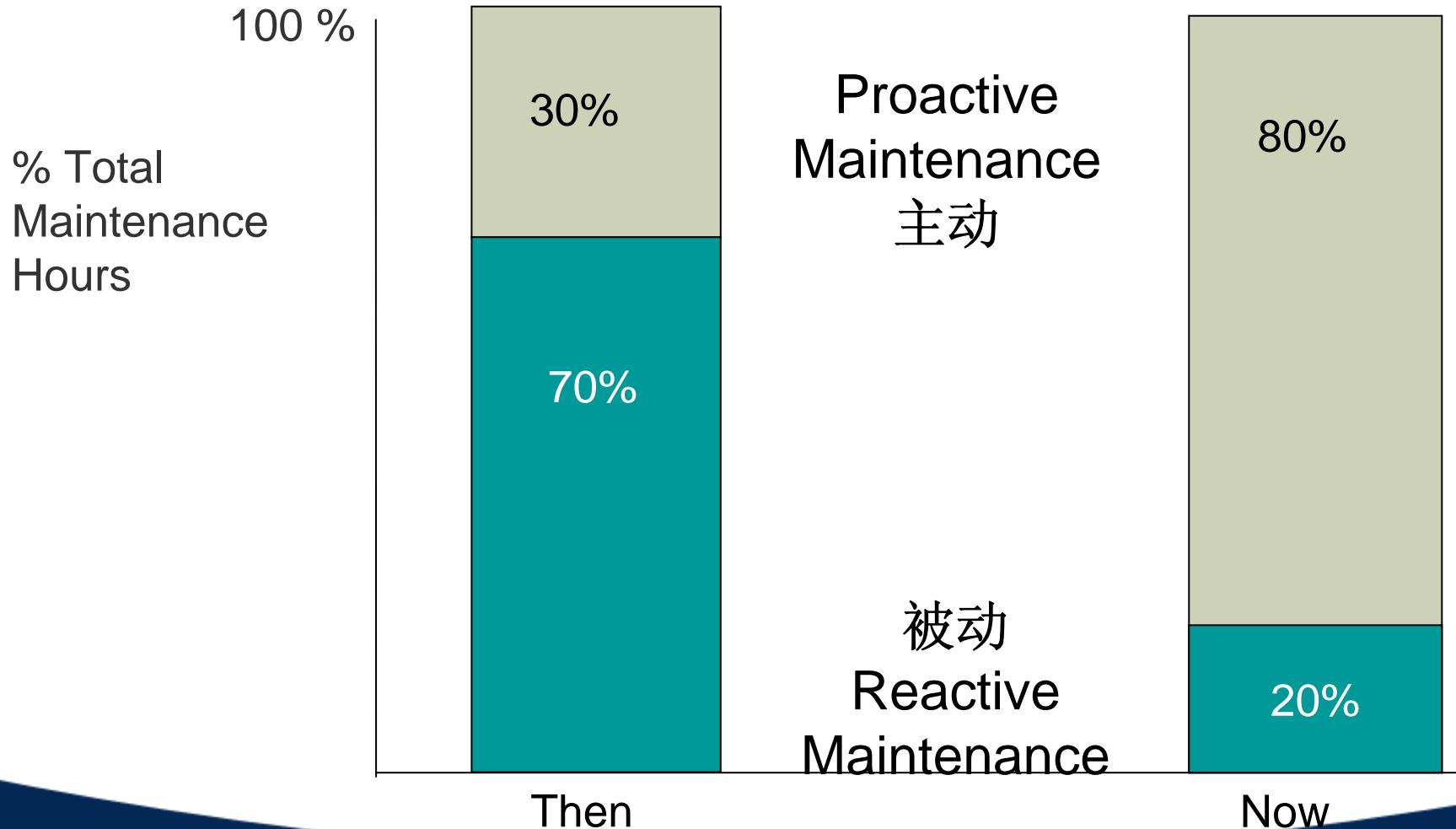
决定：取决于变压器的各部件性能和实时状态

# More PI Customer Testimonials/ROI

更多 PI 系统用户的见证和投资回报

# Dofasco's Change in Maintenance Culture

78% to 91% Equipment Availability 设备可用性



# Dofasco-Canada, Reliability Manager

## 提升可靠性

“In Blast Furnace #4, we have extended the furnace campaign from 8 years to 15 years, resulting in a savings of \$1MM per year, or **\$7 MM** for 7 years. For Blast Furnace #3 we have extended the campaign from 8 years to 20 years, resulting in a savings of \$1MM per year, which results in a savings of **\$12MM** for 12 years. The projected savings are **\$19 MM** just for this case...”



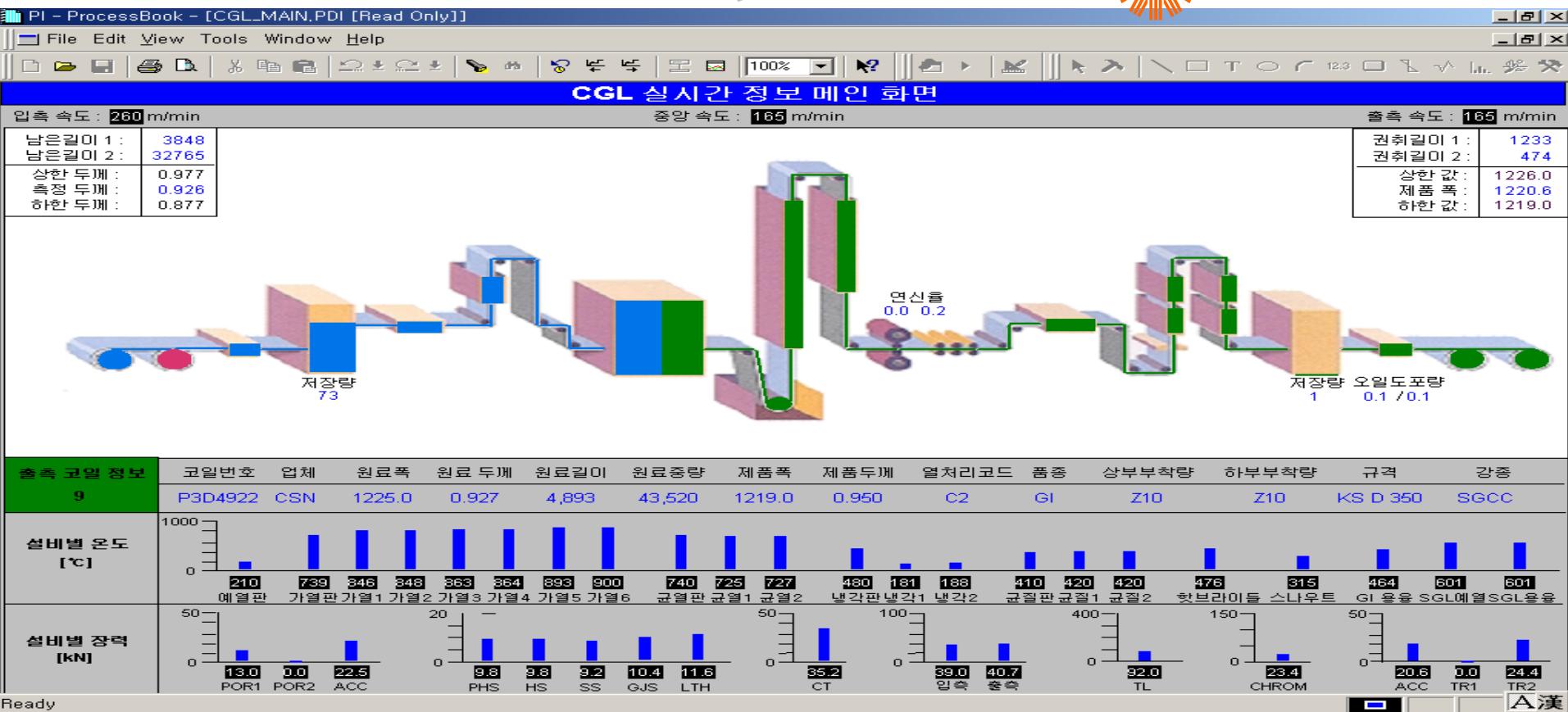
Vlad Djuric,  
Reliability Manager  
Dofasco, Canada

# Reduce Costs and Improve Quality

## 降低成本和提高性质



DONGBU STEEL



### Major Measuring Devices

- \* Thickness Gauge
- \* Zinc Coating Weight

- \* Furnace Thermometers
- \* Tension Meters
- \* Pin Hole Detector

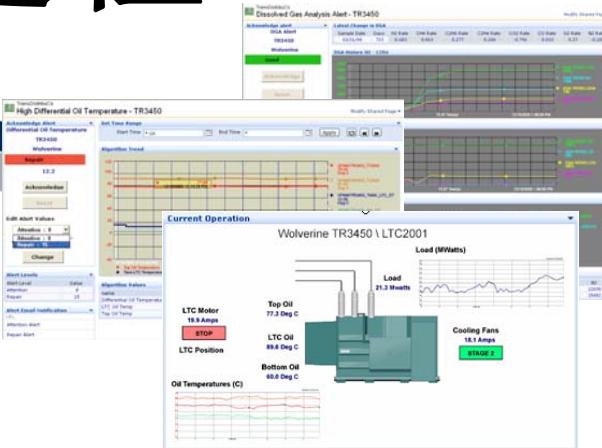
# **OSIsoft Enabling Technology**

**OSIsoft 科技支持**

# PI RtCBM 过程

This screenshot shows the configuration of a PI Alert. The alert is named "TR1123 Differential Oil Temperature Repair Alert" and is triggered by a digital input "Digital Input 0" from a device "Wolverine TR3450 LTC01". The alert type is "C Level @ Digital". The message definition includes a recipient "osilsoft.com" and an email address "osilsoft.com". The subject is "TR1123 Differential Oil Temperature Repair Alert" and the body contains a link to a detailed alert page.

**Alert Notification  
(PI Notification  
RtAlerts) 报警通知**



**Integrated Asset  
Information  
资产信息集成  
(RtWebParts)**



**Asset Information 资产信息  
Structure  
(MDB and AF)**

**Improve Reliability  
提高可靠性**



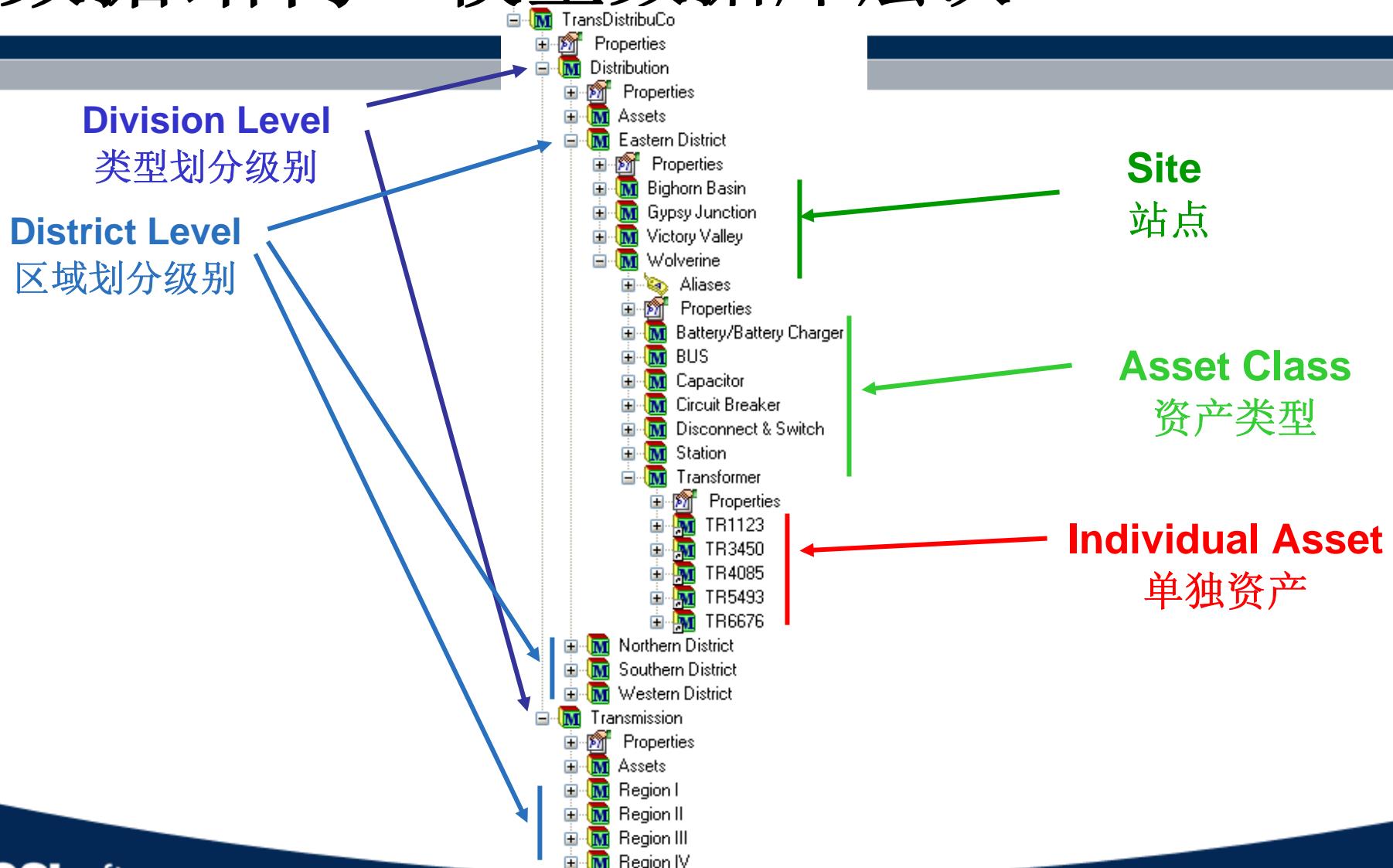
**Real-time Rule  
Assessment  
(PI ACE)**

TransDistribuCo - Asset Maintenance Report					
Reporting Period: 12/05/05 04:04 PM through 02/03/06 04:04 PM					
Asset ID: TR3450 Substation: Wolverine					
Serial No. Manufacturer Year Model MVA Rating KV Rating Fluid Capacity					
X9945	SEIMENS	1959	G-4567	50	120 3440
Maintenance Algorithm Status Summary					
Time in Hours	Good	Attention	Attention (ACK)	Repair	Repair (ACK)
Bushing Degradation	311	73	953	103	
Station Reliability					
Asset	Good	Attention	ack	Repair	ack
TR6676	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TR5493	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TR4085	100.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
TR3450	98.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TR1123	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Asset Reliability  
资产可靠性  
(PI OLEDB and  
RtReports)**

# Data Structure – Module Database Hierarchy

## 数据结构 - 模型数据库层次



**AF Explorer**

File View Help

Database | New | Check In | Apply | Cancel | UOMs |

TransDistribuCo

- Models
- Element Templates
  - Distribution Circuit Breakers
  - Distribution Load Tap Changers
  - Distribution Transformer
    - Transformer
- Elements
  - Distribution Transformer
    - AF Example
    - TR2003
    - TR3045
    - TR3450
- Transfers
- Tables
- Categories
- Plug-Ins

General | Elements | Attributes | Ports |

TR2003

Show Categories

	Name	Value	Type	Data Reference	Settings
<None>					
	Asset ID	TR2003	String	<None>	
	Substation	Bighorn Basin	String	<None>	
DGA					
	Acetylene	<1	String	Table Lookup	SELECT [Acetelyene (C2H2)] FROM DGA
	Carbon Dioxide	3004 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Carbon Dioxide (CO2)] FROM DGA
	Carbon Monoxide	123 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Carbon Monoxide (CO)] FROM DGA
	Ethane	137 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Ethane (C2H6)] FROM DGA
	Ethylene	38 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Ethylene (C2H4)] FROM DGA
	Hydrogen	294 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Hydrogen (H2)] FROM DGA
	Methane	121 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Methane (CH4)] FROM DGA
	Nitrogen	22698 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Nitrogen (N2)] FROM DGA
	Oxygen	2340 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Oxygen (O2)] FROM DGA
	TDCG	813 ppm	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [TDCG (ppm)] FROM DGA
	Total Gas	2.89000010490417 %	Double	Table Lookup	SELECT [Total Gas (%)] FROM DGA
SCADA					
	Bottom Oil Temperature	57.8393478393555 °C	Double	PI Point	\Finn\TR2003_TI3886
	LTC Oil Temperature	64.3732833862305 °C	Double	PI Point	\Finn\TR2003_TI6883
	Top Oil Temperature	81.3233795166016 °C	Double	PI Point	\Finn\TR2003_TI4857

16 Attributes

# Web-based Visualization Hierarchy

## 基于Web的可视化层次

Level 1

Maintenance  
Overview

Level 2

Site  
Detail

Site  
Detail

Site  
Detail

Site  
Detail

Level 3

Asset  
Detail

Asset  
Detail

Asset  
Detail

Level 4

Rule  
Detail

Rule  
Detail

# Maintenance Overview – Level 1

## 第一层 维护综述



TransDistribuCo

### Substation Maintenance

Modify Shared Page ▾

**Substations**

- TransDistribuCo
  - Distribution
    - Eastern District
    - Northern District
    - Southern District
    - Western District
  - Transmission
    - Region I
    - Region II
    - Region III
    - Region IV

**Overview**

#### Eastern District Substation Maintenance Status

Bighorn Basin	Ivory Tower	Freedom Point	Yorkshire
Hunton Estates	Antler Lane	City Hall	Miller Arena
East 45th Street	Elm Street	Lincoln Park	Nicetown
Central Hospital	York Park	Redwood	Water Treatment
Gypsy Junction	Thornhill	Mayfield Road	Wolverine
Washington	Crown Center	Victory Valley	Lobster Cove
3rd Street	Joshua Tree	Bakers Point	Wilmington

**Assets Requiring Repair**

Substation	Asset ID	Time
Bighorn Basin	TR3045	3/29/2006 8:35:10 AM
Bighorn Basin	CB1992	3/29/2006 2:35:10 PM
Victory Valley	TR9946	3/29/2006 2:40:20 PM
Wolverine	TR3450	3/29/2006 2:40:25 PM

**Assets Requiring Attention**

Substation	Asset ID	Time
Bighorn Basin	CB2033	3/29/2006 2:35:10 PM
Victory Valley	CB9376	3/29/2006 2:40:20 PM

**Substation Reliability History**

Substation	Good	Attention	Repair
Victory Valley	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Wolverine	0.00%	2.47%	97.53%
Gypsy Junction	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Bighorn Basin	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Recent Workorders**

Date	Substation	EquipmentID	Order No	Task	TaskType	Comments	Assigned To
7/3/2005	Bighorn Basin	TR3045	2004-4926	N2 CYL REPLACEMENT	New Installation	Please pump water	Davis, Ron
7/3/2005	Bighorn Basin	TR3045	2002-1234	NEW SETUP MAIN TANK	New Installation		Jones, Sarah
7/3/2005	Gypsy Junction	TR4522	2004-5629	OIL LEAK - INSPECTION	Other Maintenance		Davis, Ron
7/3/2005	Wolverine	TR3450	2004-4926	DOBLE TEST - MX	Preventive Maintenance		Jones, Sarah
7/3/2005	Gypsy Junction	TR4522	2002-1234	N2 SYSTEM REPAIR	Other Maintenance		Rogers, Joe

Showing 1 to 5 of 32

OSISOTT

VALUE NOW, VALUE OVER TIME

# Site Detail – Level 2 第二层 站点细节

The screenshot displays a software application for managing site details, specifically at Level 2. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Top Left:** A thumbnail image of a substation with the text "Trans Wolf" next to it.
- Left Panel:**
  - Station Assets:** A tree view showing categories like Circuit Breaker, Load Tap Changer, and Transformer, with specific items TR1123, TR3450, and TR4085 listed under Transformer.
  - Field Inspection:** A list of dates: 9/30/1989, 4/11/1972, 7/18/1963, and 2/7/1958, with an option to "Add new document".
  - Recent Wolverine Workorders:** A table showing workorders from 1/5/2005 to 2/5/2005, including equipment numbers CB5095, TR3450, and TR3450.
- Central Document View:** An Adobe Reader window displaying a PDF titled "Type Inspection: TRANS / LTC". The PDF contains handwritten notes and tables related to transformer testing, including:
  - Transformer Type: TRANS / LTC
  - Insulation Test Results
  - Oil Analysis Data (e.g., Main Tank, Tap Changer)
  - Comments section with handwritten note: "LTC AND I HAD TO HIRE - THIS ONE LOOKS GREAT!"
- Right Panels:**
  - Station Contacts:** A table listing contacts with fields for First Name, Last Name, and Mobile number.
  - Maintenance Overview:** A summary section for Wolverine Substation, including algorithm E-Mail Alerts.
  - Assigned To:** A list of assigned tasks or users: Jones, Sarah; Davis, Ron; Saumuels, Tom; Rogers, Joe; Krupp, Robert.

# Asset Detail – Level 3 第三层 资产细节

**Manufacturer** SEIMENS    **Model** G-4567    **Year** 1959

**Station Equipment**

- Wolverine
  - Batteries
  - Capacitor
- Circuit Breaker
  - CB5095
- Load Tap Changer
- Transformer
  - TR1123
  - TR3450
  - TR4085
  - TR5493

**Current Operation**

Wolverine TR3450 \ LTC2001

Load (MWatts)

Top Oil 77.3 Deg C

LTC Motor 19.9 Amps

LTC Position STOP

LTC Oil 89.6 Deg C

Bottom Oil 60.0 Deg C

Cooling Fans 18.1 Amps STAGE 2

Oil Temperatures (C)

**Asset Alert History**

Algorithm	Good	Attention	ack	Repair	ack
Elevated Oil Temperature	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High Temperature Differential	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	98.8%	0.2%
DGA Alert	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Low Nitrogen Pressure	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bushing Degradation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

**Disolved Gas Analysis**

Sample Date	H2	CH4	C2H6	C2H4	C2H2	CO2	CO	O2	N2	TDCG (ppm)	Equiv. TCG (%)	Total Gas (%)	CO2/CO	O2/N2
09/26/90	193	115	137	38	<1	3004	223	2340	22698	813	2	2	13	0
08/01/94	279	185	164	51	<1	4213	341	2627	25482	1140	3	3	12	0
03/06/95	489	399	320	109	<1	1652	315	685	24333	1861	5	2	5	0
03/28/96	1258	1980	590	369	<1	6524	530	732	24800	5227	10	3	12	0

**Repair Status**

- Algorithm
- Differential Oil Temperature
- Bushing Degradation

**Attention Status**

- Algorithm
- Low Nitrogen Pressure

**Good Status**

- Algorithm
- Elevated Oil Temperature
- DGA Alert

URL  
Maintenance Overview  
Wolverine Substation  
Algorithm E-Mail Alerts

OSIsoft.

VALUE NOW, VALUE OVER TIME

# 使用 ProcessBook 分析

OSI Transmission & Distribution Company > TransDistribuCo > Wolverine\_Asset

TransDistribuCo  
Wolverine Transformer Assets

PI ProcessBook - [http://clewss.osisoft.com/sites/Curt/TransDistribuCo/SVG Files/WolverineTR3450.svg]

File Edit View Insert Tools Draw Arrange Window Help

LTC Motor 19.3 Amps  
RUN

LTC Position

Top Oil 76.9 Deg C  
LTC Oil 93.2 Deg C  
Bottom Oil 60.5 Deg C

Load (MWatts)  
21.7 MWatts

Load (MWatts) Trend

Load (MWatts) Ad hoc Trend

Load (MWatts) Ad hoc SVG

Cooling Fans 18.8 Amps  
STAGE 1

19.5 Amps  
STAGE 2

Oil Temperatures (C)  
Trend

Oil Temperatures (C) Ad hoc Trend

Oil Temperatures (C) Ad hoc SVG

Server Time

VARIABLE NOW, VARIABLE OVER TIME

# 使用 Excel 分析

Station Equipment      Current Operation      Repair Status

Transformer      Station: Wolverine

Microsoft Excel - 817d795c-68db-47b9-be0d-1420ec68ddc9.xml [Read-Only]

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window PI PI-SMT Help Type a question for help

Security... | Security... | Security... | Security...

Arial 10 B I U \$ % , .00 .00 A

A1 Date

	Date	Hydrogen	Methane	Ethane	Ethylene	Acetelyene	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen
1	09/26/90	193	115	137	38	<1	3004	223	2340
2	08/01/94	279	185	164	51	<1	4213	341	2627
3	03/06/95	489	399	320	109	<1	1652	315	685
4	03/28/96	1258	1980	590	369	<1	6524	530	732
5	03/21/98	1390	2568	790	561	<1	5952	554	927

Disolved Gas Analysis /

Ready

90 -90 Min(s) -30

Maintenance Overview

Disolved Gas Analysis

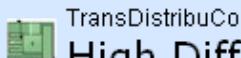
Date	Hydrogen	Methane	Ethane	Ethylene	Acetelyene	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Nitrogen	TDCG	Equivalent TCG
09/26/90	193	115	137	38	<1	3004	223	2340	22698	813	2
08/01/94	279	185	164	51	<1	4213	341	2627	25482	1140	3
03/06/95	489	399	320	109	<1	1652	315	685	24333	1861	5
03/28/96	1258	1980	590	369	<1	6524	530	732	24800	5227	10
03/21/98	1390	2568	790	561	<1	5952	554	927	24651	6	Save

Minimize  
Close  
Modify Shared Web Part  
Export...  
Help  
Export to Excel

Open

# Rule Detail (RDB) – Level 4 第四层 规则细节

OSI Transmission & Distribution Company > TransDistribuCo > Differential Oil Temperature

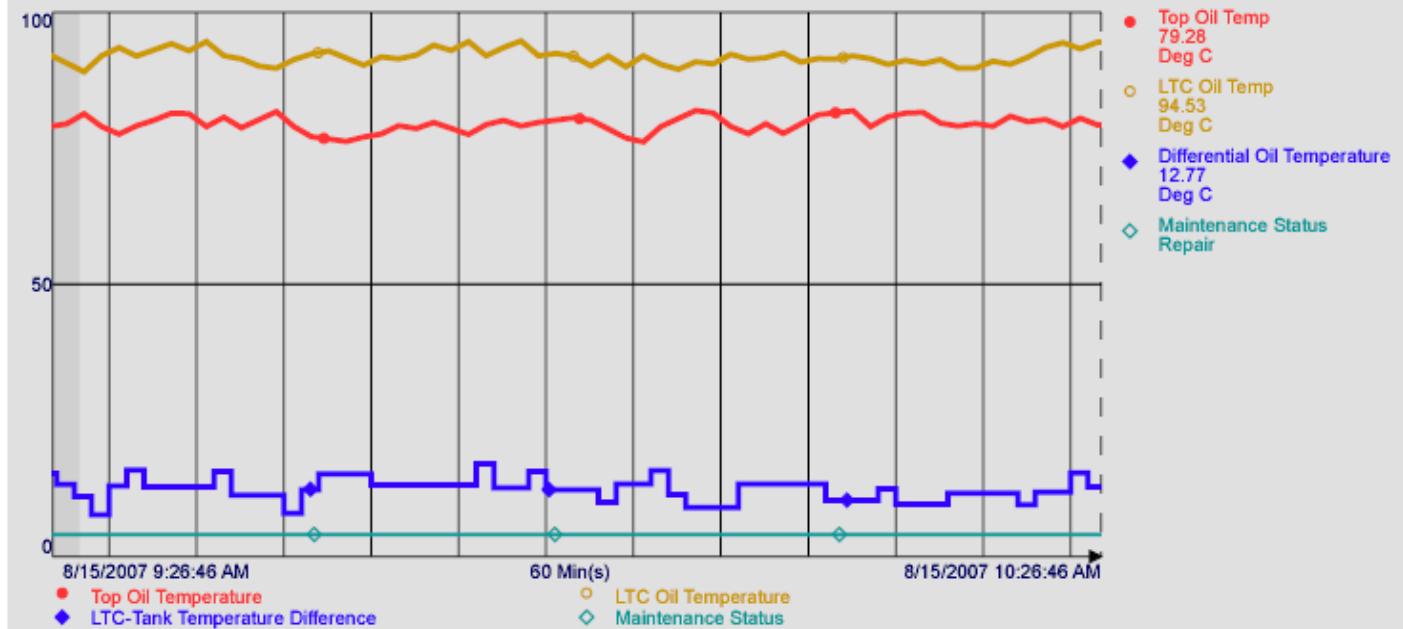


## High Differential Oil Temperature

### Asset List

Transformers
TR0606
TR0842
TR1123
TR1171
TR2003
TR2822
TR3045
TR3450
TR4085
TR4522
TR4559
TR4967
TR5493
TR5620
TR6002
TR6676
TR7785
TR8243
TR9124

### Algorithm Trend



### Set Time Range

Start Time   End Time

### Alert Levels

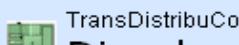
name	value
Attention	5
Repair	7

### Algorithm Values

Descriptor	Average	Units
LTC-Tank Temperature Difference	12.32	Deg C
LTC Oil Temperature	91.81	Deg C
Top Oil Temperature	79.49	Deg C

# Rule Detail (RDB) – Level 4 第四层 规则细节

OSI Transmission & Distribution Company > TransDistribuCo > DGA Alert



## Dissolved Gas Analysis Alert

### Asset List

Transformers
TR0606
TR0842
TR1123
TR1171
TR2003
TR2822
TR3045
TR3450
TR4085
TR4522
TR4559
TR4967

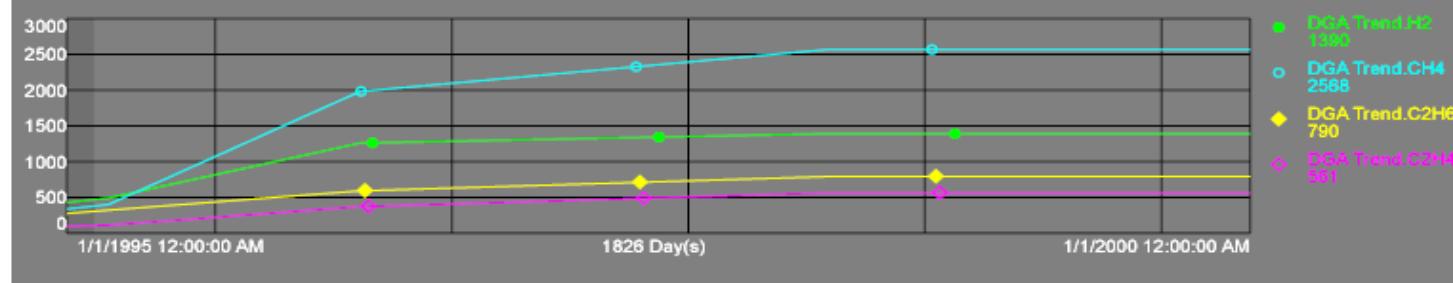
### Dissolved Gas Analysis

Date	Hydrogen	Methane	Ethane	Ethylene	Acetelyene	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Nitrogen
09/26/90	193	115	137	38	<1	3004	223	2340	22698
08/01/94	279	185	164	51	<1	4213	341	2627	25482
03/06/95	489	399	320	109	<1	1652	315	685	24333
03/28/96	1258	1980	590	369	<1	6524	530	732	24800
03/21/98	1390	2568	790	561	<1	5952	554	927	24651

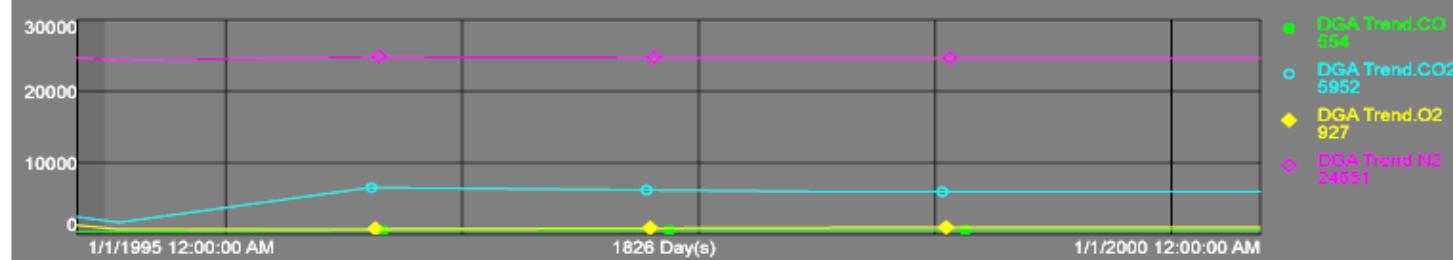
### Latest Change in DGA

Sample Date	Days	H2 Rate	CH4 Rate	C2H6 Rate	C2H4 Rate	CO2 Rate	CO Rate	O2 Rate	N2 Rate
03/21/98	723	0.183	0.813	0.277	0.266	-0.791	3.3E-02	0.27	-0.206

### DGA History H2 – C2H4



### DGA History CO, CO2, O2, N2



# Access Relational Databases 访问关系数据库

Relational Datasets - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Address Edit Query -- Web Page Dialog

RtBaseline Services

Preview -- Web Page Dialog

OSIsoft RtBaseline Services Preview

Recent Workorders

Date	Substation	EquipmentID	Order No	Task	TaskType	Comments	Assigned To
9/5/2005	Victory Valley	CB9376	2004-1194	N2 TANK ADDED	New Installation		Davis, Ron
9/5/2005	Gypsy Junction	TR4522	2003-1034	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	New Installation	Please pump water	Krupp, Robert
8/11/2005	Bighorn Basin	TR3045	2005-3999	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	Preventive Maintenance		Jones, Sarah
8/11/2005	Bighorn Basin	TR2003	2004-5629	DGA OIL SAMPLE	Preventive Maintenance		Jones, Sarah
8/3/2005	Bighorn Basin	TR2003	2003-1034	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	Other Maintenance		Davis, Ron

Showing 1 to 5 of 34

11-Aug-2005 00:00:00	8/11/2005	Bighorn Basin	TR2003	2004-5629	DGA OIL SAMPLE	Preventive Maintenance	Jones, Sarah	http://rtpmps.osisoft.com/sites/T Basin.aspx
-------------------------	-----------	---------------	--------	-----------	----------------	------------------------	--------------	--

http://rtpmps.osisoft.com/RtBaseline/Admin/preview\_sp.aspx?hqy=Reldatasetedit\_ctrl1%24hiddenQuery&idx=0

OK Cancel Trusted sites Trusted sites

Done

# Maintenance Alert Notification 维护告警通知

## Configuration

Name:	TR1123 Differential Oil Temperature Repair Alert	<input type="button" value="Rename"/>	Comment:	Transformer TR1123 has a Differential Oil Temperature "Repair" alert.
Owner:	OSIsoft	<input type="button" value="Change"/>		
Status:	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Enabled <input type="radio"/> Disabled			

## Alert Trigger

Type:	<input type="radio"/> Limits <input checked="" type="radio"/> Digital
PI Tag:	\finn\TR1123_MS_DT
	...
Digital States:	Available
States:	Attention < >> Repair
	<>
	<><>
Filters:	Non-Repetition
	<input type="checkbox"/> Renotification
	24 Hour: <input type="button" value="▼"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Alert On Bad Status

## Message Definition

Recipients:	curt@osisoft.com
(semicolon delimited)	
From:	curt@osisoft.com
Importance:	<input type="radio"/> Normal <input type="radio"/> Low <input checked="" type="radio"/> High
Subject:	TR1123 Differential Oil Temperature Repair Alert
Body:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Include pre-defined body
(sample)	\\piserver1\TC107 High Limit exceeded. Current value: 702.16 deg F at 27-Jun-2002 10:51 AM. High Limit 700.00 deg F
Postscript:	<input type="text" value="http://shareberry.osisoft.com/sites/Curt/TransDistribCo/Differential%20Oil%20Temperature_TR1123.aspx"/>

# Notification Email with URL

RtAlert: Unit 1 Waterflow Violation - Message (HTML)

Message Report Rendering Problem

Reply Reply to All Forward Call ▾

Delete Move to Folder ▾ Create Rule Other Actions ▾

Block Safe Lists ▾ Not Junk Sender

Not Junk Sender

Block Safe Lists ▾

Categorize Follow Up ▾ Mark as Unread

Follow Up Options

Find Select ▾

Find Find

Send to OneNote OneNote

Follow up.

Red Category

From: Gregg Le Blanc Sent: Mon 9/11/2006 6:48 PM  
To: Gregg Le Bland  
Cc:  
Subject: RtAlert: Unit 1 Waterflow Violation

A violation has been detected on UNIT 1 at 09/05/2006 12:00 PM  
Waterflow has dropped below desired levels.  
To investigate this further, please browse to the following link:  
[http://rtpmps.osisoft.com/sites/UC2006/Shared%20Documents/Unit%20Detail.aspx?RtTreeView\\_SelectedNodeTag=\RTPMPI\OSIHyd](http://rtpmps.osisoft.com/sites/UC2006/Shared%20Documents/Unit%20Detail.aspx?RtTreeView_SelectedNodeTag=\RTPMPI\OSIHyd)

# Asset Reliability Report 资产概要报表



## TransDistribuCo - Asset Maintenance Report

Reporting Period: 12/05/05 04:04 PM through 02/03/06 04:04 PM

Asset ID: TR3450

Substation: Wolverine

Serial No.	Manufacturer	Year	Model	MVA Rating	kV Rating	Fluid Capacity
X9945	SEIMENS	1959	G-4567	50	120	3440

### Maintenance Algorithm Status Summary

Time in Hours	Good	Attention	Attention (ACK)	Repair	Repair (ACK)
Asset Status		31*	72	952	102
Differential Oil Temperature	0	2			
Elevated Oil	1440				

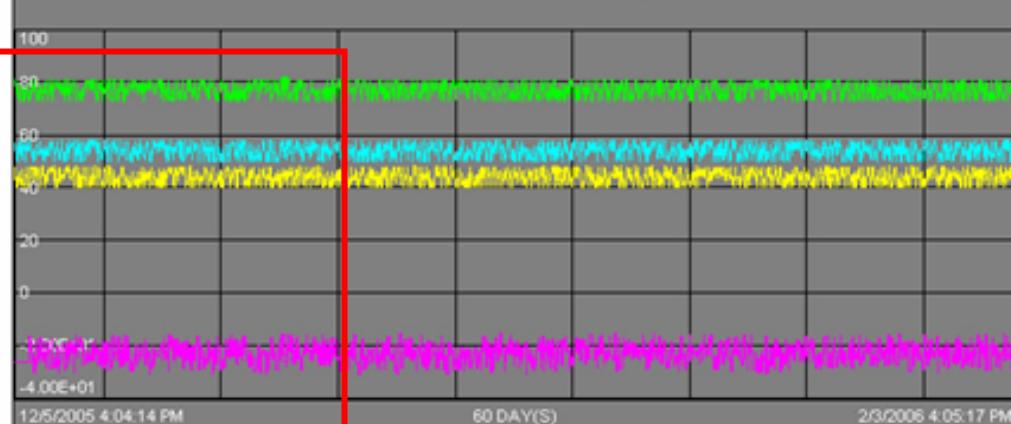
### Differential Temperature Alert Status Summary

Differential Oil Temperature

- 75.05 Deg C
- 57.56 Deg C
- ★ 47.69 Deg C
- -1.04E+01 Deg C

### Work Orders

Date	Work Order No	Task	Task
7/1/2005	2004-1120	DOBLE TEST - MX	Preventive
7/7/2005	2003-1034	N2 TANK ADDED	Preventive
7/7/2005	2005-3999	DGA OIL SAMPLE	New Install
7/3/2005	2004-4926	DOBLE TEST - MX	Preventive
7/3/2005	2004-5629	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	Other Main
7/2/2005	2003-1034	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	New Install
6/2/2005	2003-1034	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	Preventive
4/13/2005	2002-1234	N2 SYSTEM REPAIR	Other Main
4/13/2005	2002-1234	DOBLE TEST - MX	Other Main
3/5/2005	2003-1034	NEW SETUP MAIN TANK	Other Main
3/3/2005	2003-1034	N2 SYSTEM REPAIR	Other Main
3/3/2005	2002-1234	TCG TEST - MAIN TANK	New Install
3/3/2005	2004-5629	OIL QUALITY SAMPLE	Other Main
2/5/2005	2004-5629	OIL LEAK - INSPECTION	Other Main
2/5/2005	2005-3999	OIL QUALITY SAMPLE	Preventive
2/2/2005	2004-1120	N2 CYL REPLACEMENT	Other Main
1/16/2005	2004-1194	OIL QUALITY SAMPLE	New Install



### Algorithm Input

	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Top Oil Temperature	78.26	82.00	22-Jan-06 00:01
LTC Oil Temperature	91.22	95.00	24-Dec-05 01:07
Bottom Oil Temperature	62.13	66.00	11-Jan-06 18:07
Tank-LTC Temperature Difference	12.93	20.61	22-Dec-05 11:37

# Office 2007 Excel Services with DataLink

RtTimeRange

Start Time  
4/2/2007 12:00:00 AM

End Time  
4/3/2007 12:00:00 AM

Apply

RtTreeView

- Transformers
  - TR0606
  - TR0842
  - TR1123
  - TR1171
  - TR2003
  - TR2822
  - TR3045**
  - TR3450
  - TR4085
  - TR4522
  - TR4559
  - TR4967
  - TR5493
  - TR5620
  - TR6002
  - TR6676
  - TR7785
  - TR8243
  - TR9124
  - TR9946

Excel Web Access - Transformer Report

Open Update Find

A B C D E F G I J K L

2

3 Date April 3, 2007

4 Asset TR3045

5 Station Bighorn Basin

6

		Averages		<---7 Day Range --->	
		1 Hour	1 Day	Minimum	
7	Load	21.2	Mwatts	21.1	21.4
8	Top Oil Temperature	75.7	Deg F	77.1	77.0
9	Bottom Oil Temperature	62.9	Deg F	64.2	64.1
10	LTC Motor Current	19.5	Amps	19.7	18.7
11	LTC Motor Status	RUN			
12	Cooling Fan Current	20.7	Amps	20.4	19.4
13	Cooling Fan Status	STAGE 1			
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					

Transformer Performance Report

Averages

1 Hour 1 Day

Minimum

Load

Top Oil Temperature

Bottom Oil Temperature

LTC Motor Current

LTC Motor Status

Cooling Fan Current

Cooling Fan Status

19.9

74.0

61.0

18.7

19.4

LTC Motor Use

0%

100%

STOP

RUN

Cooling Fan Use

25%

24%

51%

OFF

STAGE 1

STAGE 2

The screenshot displays a Microsoft Office 2007 Excel Services interface. On the left, there are two panes: 'RtTimeRange' and 'RtTreeView'. The 'RtTreeView' pane shows a hierarchical list of 'Transformers' with various asset IDs. A red arrow points from the 'RtTreeView' pane to the 'Asset' cell in the 'Transformer Performance Report' table, which is highlighted in blue. The 'Transformer Performance Report' table contains data for various transformer metrics over a one-hour and one-day average period, along with minimum values for the last 7 days. Below the table are two donut charts: 'LTC Motor Use' and 'Cooling Fan Use', showing the distribution of motor and fan states.

# Office 2007 Excel Services with DataLink

RtTimeRange

Start Time  
4/2/2007 12:00:00 AM

End Time  
4/3/2007 12:00:00 AM

Apply

RtTreeView

- Transformers
  - TR0606
  - TR0842
  - TR1123**
  - TR1171
  - TR2003
  - TR2822
  - TR3045
  - TR3450
  - TR4085
  - TR4522
  - TR4559
  - TR4967
  - TR5493
  - TR5620
  - TR6002
  - TR6676
  - TR7785
  - TR8243
  - TR9124
  - TR9946

Excel Web Access - Transformer Report

Open | Update | Find

Date April 3, 2007

Asset **TR1123**

Station Wolverine

Transformer Performance Report

			Averages	<--7 Day Range -->	
			1 Hour	1 Day	Minimum
Load	19.9	Mwatts	21.1	21.0	3/28/07 22:55 19.5
Top Oil Temperature	77.9	Deg F	77.9	78.0	4/1/07 16:09 75.0
Bottom Oil Temperature	45.6	Deg F	45.3	45.0	3/28/07 11:10 42.0
LTC Motor Current	19.6	Amps	19.8	19.8	3/29/07 14:54 18.8
LTC Motor Status	RUN				
Cooling Fan Current	19.5	Amps	20.0	20.0	3/27/07 19:43 19.0
Cooling Fan Status	OFF				

LTC Motor Use

0%  
100%

STOP  
RUN

Cooling Fan Use

25%  
24%  
51%

OFF  
STAGE 1  
STAGE 2

# Office 2007 Excel Services with DataLink

RtTimeRange

Start Time  
3/27/2007 12:00:00 AM

End Time  
3/28/2007 12:00:00 AM

Apply

RtTreeView

- Transformers
  - TR0606
  - TR0842
  - TR1123**
  - TR1171
  - TR2003
  - TR2822
  - TR3045
  - TR3450
  - TR4085
  - TR4522
  - TR4559
  - TR4967
  - TR5493
  - TR5620
  - TR6002
  - TR6676
  - TR7785
  - TR8243
  - TR9124
  - TR9946

Excel Web Access - Transformer Report

Date March 28, 2007

Asset TR1123

Station Wolverine

Averages |<--7 Day Range-->|

		1 Hour	1 Day	Minimum		
Load	21.7	Mwatts	21.2	21.0	3/22/07 11:21	19.5
Top Oil Temperature	77.6	Deg F	78.2	77.9	3/21/07 21:24	75.0
Bottom Oil Temperature	45.5	Deg F	45.2	44.9	3/22/07 23:05	42.0
LTC Motor Current	20.3	Amps	19.7	19.8	3/26/07 11:09	18.8
LTC Motor Status	RUN					
Cooling Fan Current	20.5	Amps	20.1	20.0	3/26/07 6:53	19.0
Cooling Fan Status	STAGE 1					

LTC Motor Use

0%  
100%

STOP  
RUN

Cooling Fan Use

25%  
24%  
51%

OFF  
STAGE 1  
STAGE 2

# 结语

- 凭借你的现有的投资和资源, 更加利用 PI 系统, 以为你们的单位组织, 提供更多的价值
- 进一步扩大效益, 由操作运行, 到工程, 计划, 保护, 维修和资产管理

谢谢 !!