



# Leveraging IT in Process and Production Industries

By:  
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# IT in Industries

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## □ Agenda

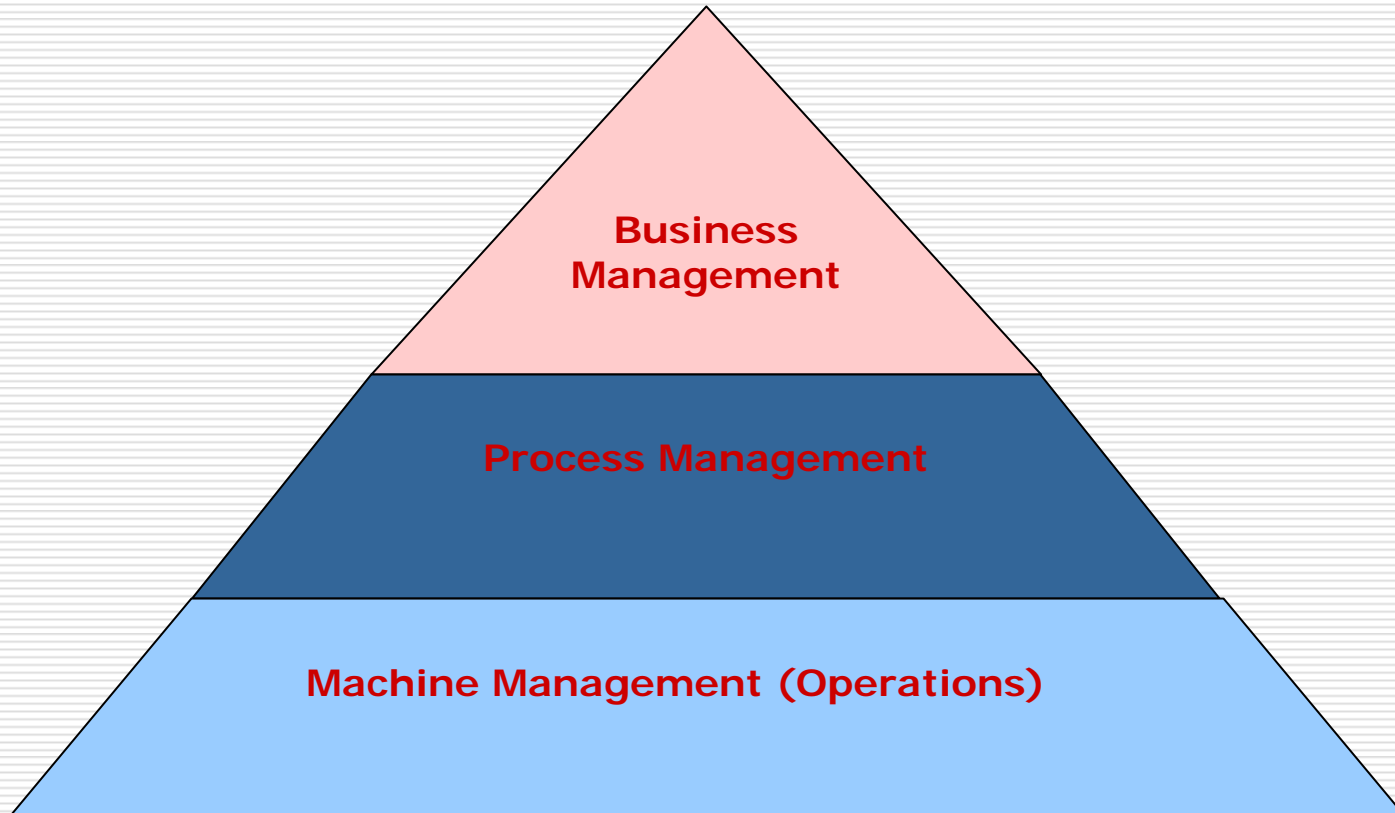
- Convert raw data into useful information
- Leveraging IT in
  - Process Industry
  - Production Industry

## □ Sectors and Solutions

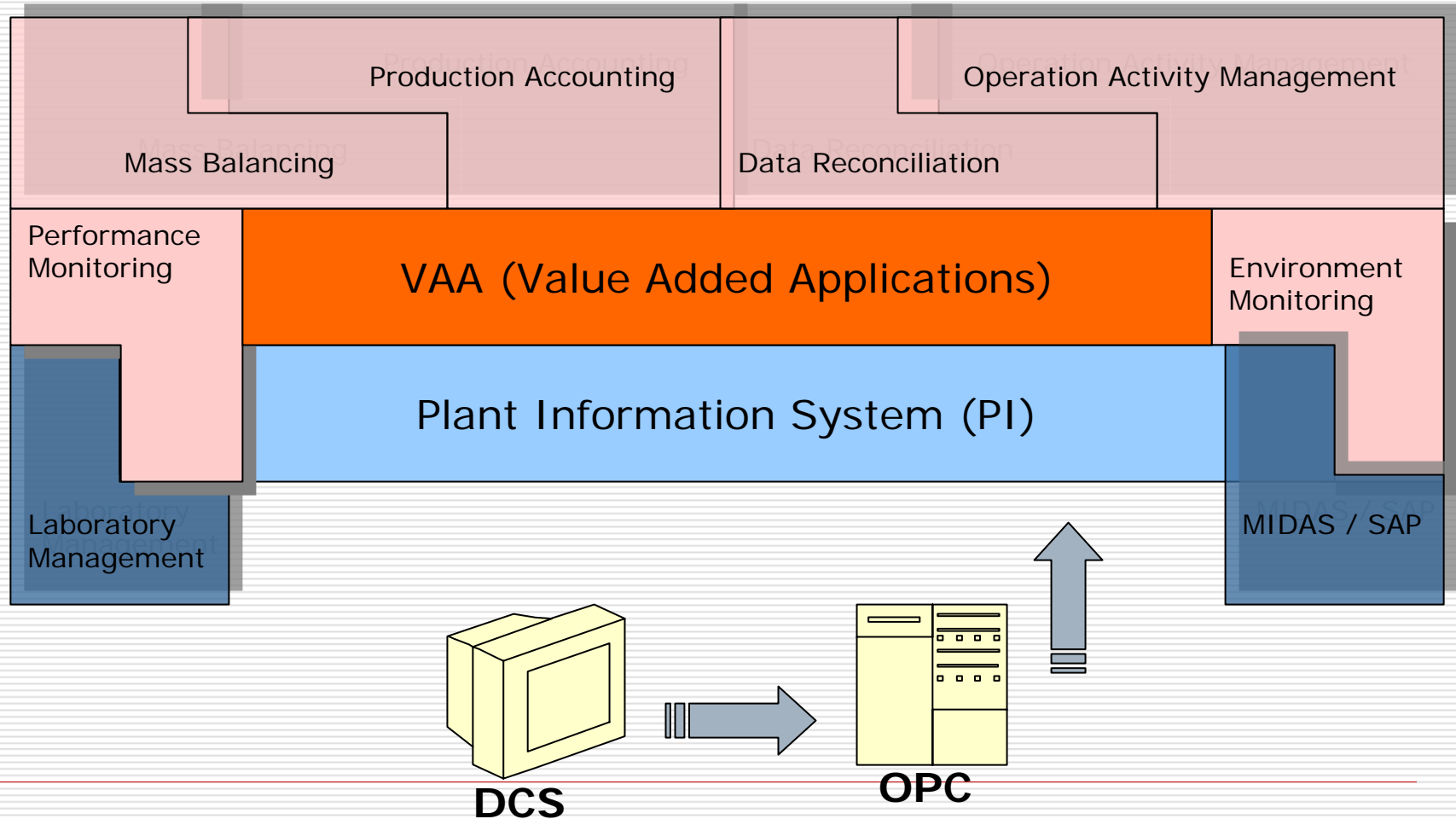
- Power - iPower™
  - Fertilizer – iFertilizer™
  - Oil and Gas – Reporting, PI-Hysys Integration
  - Utilities – iboiler™, iwater™
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# PIMS Application Structure

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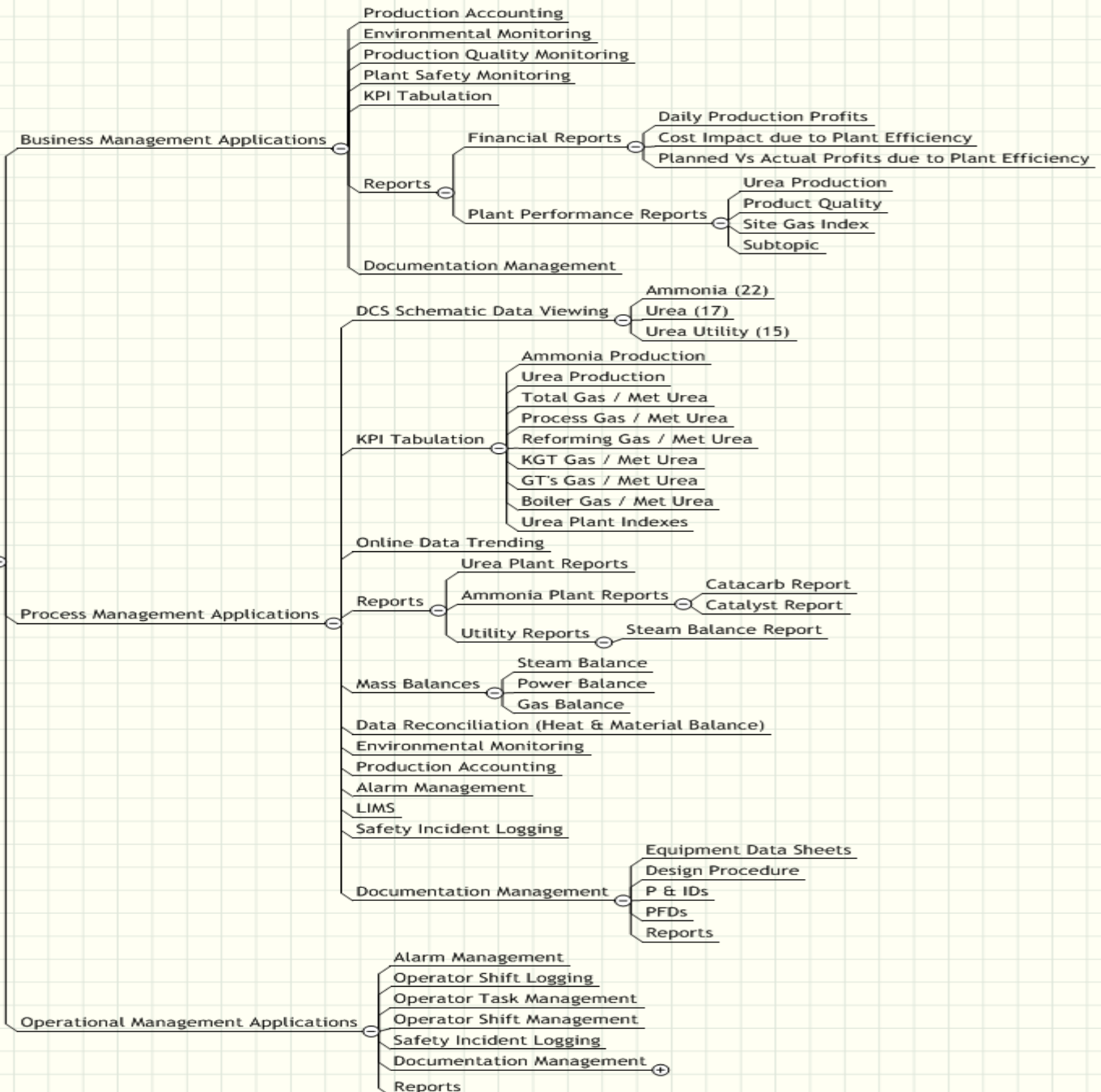
# PIMS Detail Structure



# Engro Innovative Automation

Urea Plant Solution

Details of Applications



# Power - iPower™

- Required for production reporting, process analysis, optimization & efficient decision making.
- Performance engineering calculations for power plant and its equipments.
- Helps in load management for turbines, pumps etc operating in parallel in a circuit.
- Man-hour saving which is currently being wasted in analysis & data searching.
- Compare running vs. design data & running vs. target data.
- Cost & Lost Money Analysis which is of the interest of business people to know the cash in & out flows.
- Giving power to improve business strategy by timely decision making.
- PMS enable individuals within organizations to leverage the information stored in their control systems.
- Improve reliability & decrease downtime.

The screenshot displays the iPower software interface, which is used for performance management in power plants. It features a 'KPI's DETAIL' window and a 'Boiler Performance' window.

**KPI's DETAIL**

PARAMETER	UNITS	CURRENT VALUE	TARGET VALUE	DEVIATION %
<b>Overall Unit</b>				
% Capacity	%	8.26549		MW
Gross Efficiency	%	8.26549		MW
Net Efficiency	%	8.26549		MW
Heat Rate Gross	Btu/kWh	8.26549		MW
Heat Rate Net	Btu/kWh	8.26549		MW
Unit Lost Money (Fuel)	\$/hr	8.26549		MW
Fuel to Gross Power	\$/hr	8.26549		MW
Fuel to Net Power	\$/hr	8.26549		MW

PARAMETER	UNITS	CURRENT VALUE	TARGET VALUE	DEVIATION %
<b>Boiler</b>				
Boiler Efficiency	%	8.26549		MW
Fuel Usage (fuel/steam)	\$/hr	8.26549		MW
Fuel Cost of Steam	\$/hr	8.26549		MW
Boiler Lost Money (Fuel)	\$/hr	8.26549		MW
Aux./Boiler Production	\$/hr	8.26549		MW
Excess Air	%	8.26549		MW
Excess O2 Boiler Exit	%	8.26549		MW
Excess O2 in Stack	%	8.26549		MW

**Boiler Performance**

Overall Steam Cycle Plant Performance

Regenerative Air Heater

Boiler

Steam Turbine

Condenser

High Pressure Feed Water Pump

Low Pressure Feed Water Pump

Condensate Extraction Pump

Heat Exchanger-A

Heat Exchanger-B

Attenuator

Reheater

Primary Superheater

Economizer

Secondary Superheater

Burners

GR Fan

FD Fan

Air Inlet RAH

Air Outlet RAH

Flue Gases Out

Flue Gases Out RAH

Stack

**Running Vs. Target Comparison**

Parameter	Running	Target
Boiler Efficiency	89.89 %	90.99 %
Excess Air	7.76 %	7.82 %

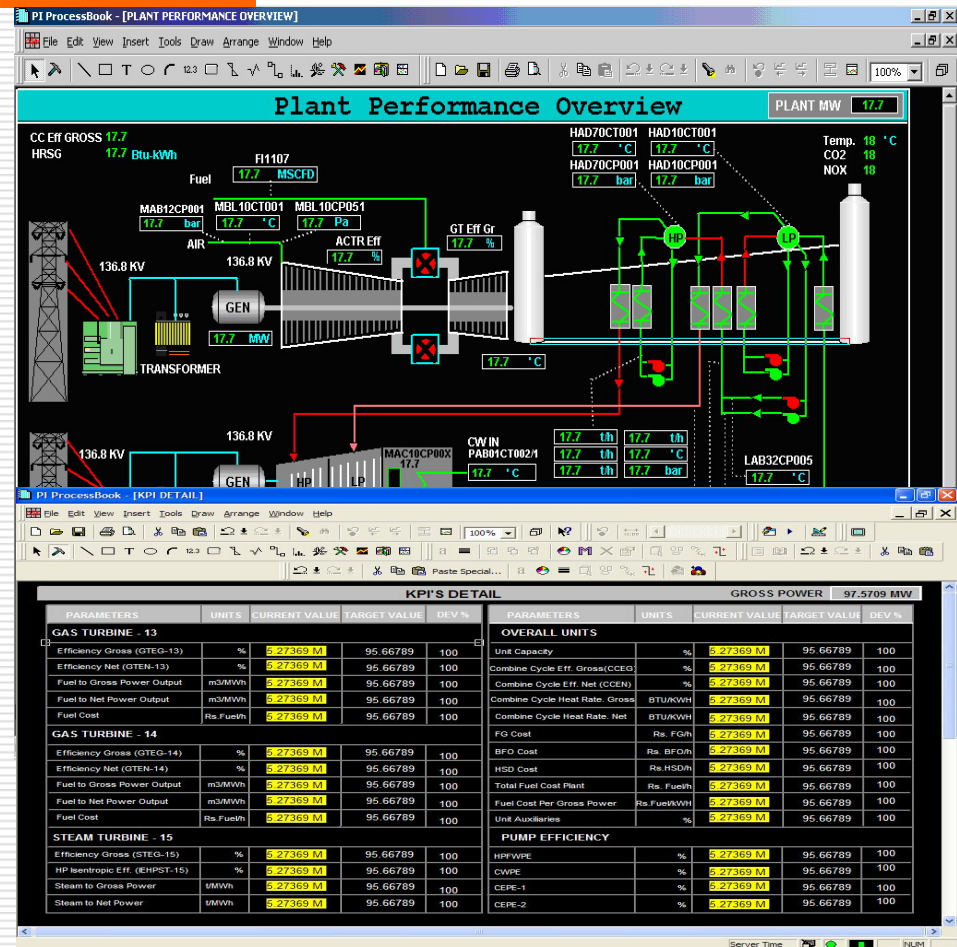
Excess O2: 8.31 %  
 CO: 8.00 %  
 CO2: 8.04 %  
 NOx: 8.19 ppm  
 SOx: 8.11 %  
 Capacity: 8.03 %

Gross Power: 59.03 MW

Boiler Fuel Usage: 0.11 kg (10000) /hr  
 Steam Index: 200.75 (10000) /hr  
 Boiler Aux./MW Stm: 0.16 (10000) /hr

# Power – iPower™ contd.

- Better understanding on the plant data/information to grow with multiple competitors.
- Reporting feature adds value to solution; client can send, edit and print reports automatically.
- The access to data, its transformation into role-based information and delivery through web-applications are the core set of functionalities.
- Historizing the data helps in getting previously recorded values so as to easy backtrack when required.
- Property packages are available and incorporated in iPower™ that performs calculations of physical properties of material streams like air, water, steam, hydrocarbons (h/c), different gases and mixtures.
- There is no change in existing process, it just take the data of the running plant and performs useful analysis.
- No shutdowns are required for iPower connectivity.
- All the critical and performance information is distributed on business, process & operations layers according to their areas if interests.
- Boost production, better forecasting & high revenues.



Microsoft Excel - Plant Availability 2.xls

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

M36 fx

A B C D E F G H

TNB Liberty Power Limited

### Plant Availability

Month	Plant Efficiency Percentage	Plant Availability Percentage	Derating Percentage	Energy Generated (MWh)			Maintenance Percentage	TOTAL Percentage
				Scheduled	Forced	PFO		
				Percentage	Percentage	Percentage		
September 2004	47.4	99.95	0.05	0	0	0	0	100
October 2004	46.78	94.9	0.93	0	4.16	0	0	99.99
November 2004	44.21	74.33	1.56	22.61	0.55	0.95	0	100
December 2004	47.32	96.19	0	0	0.67	3.14	0	100
January 2005								0
February 2005								0
March 2005								0
April 2005								0
May 2005								0
June 2005								0
July 2005								0
August 2005								0
Average	46.4275	91.3425	0.635	5.6525	1.345	1.0225	0	33.3325

Microsoft Excel - Plant Availability 2.xls

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

M36 fx

A B C D E F G H I J K L

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### Plant Availability

Month	Plant Efficiency Percentage	Plant Availability Percentage	Derating Percentage	Energy Generated (MWh)			Maintenance Percentage	TOTAL Percentage
				Scheduled	Forced	PFO		
				Percentage	Percentage	Percentage		
September 2004	47.4	99.95	0.05	0	0	0	0	100
October 2004	46.78	94.9	0.93	0	4.16	0	0	99.99
November 2004	44.21	74.33	1.56	22.61	0.55	0.95	0	100
December 2004	47.32	96.19	0	0	0.67	3.14	0	100
January 2005								0
February 2005								0
March 2005								0
April 2005								0
May 2005								0
June 2005								0
July 2005								0
August 2005								0
Average	46.4275	91.3425	0.635	5.6525	1.345	1.0225	0	33.3325

Plant Availability Report 2 /

Ready	0							
	0							
	0							
	0							
	0							
	0							
	0							

	Jan-05	Feb-05	Mar-05	Apr-05
16,996.00	106,155.00	125,331.00	107,093.00	
11,390.00	73,048.00	86,965.00	72,132.00	
15,606.00	33,107.00	38,366.00	34,961.00	
4,284.22	3,489.61	3,797.39	3,606.43	
392.28	361.69	381.31	381.77	
49.50	12.30	136.70	55.20	
1,623.00	109,994.00	129,373.00	111,026.00	
14,000.00	937,035,000.00	1,085,608,000.00	940,960,000.00	
860.00	860.00	860.00	860.00	
15,390.82	139,891.07	155,004.15	149,804.91	
1,003.73	136,390.46	151,003.73	146,132.64	
17,462.85	135,962.21	143,339.88	143,512.40	
0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	
17.45	2.11	37.76	12.91	
726.55	669.89	706.24	707.09	
744	672	744	720	
726.554	669.89	706.24	707.09	
5.90	5.21	5.38	5.10	

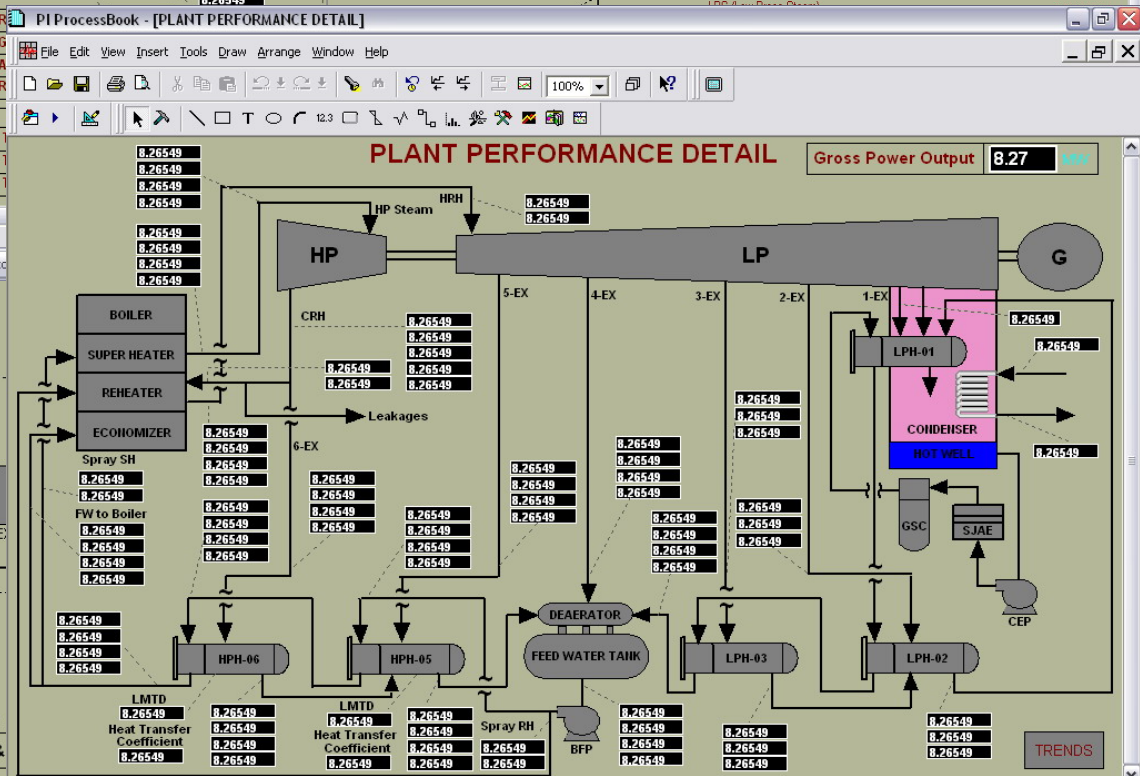
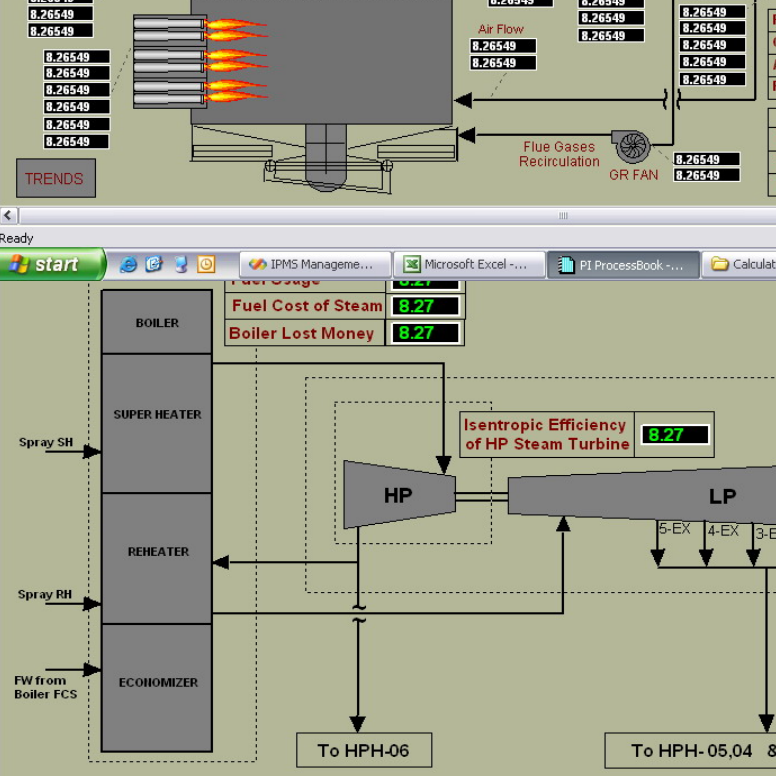
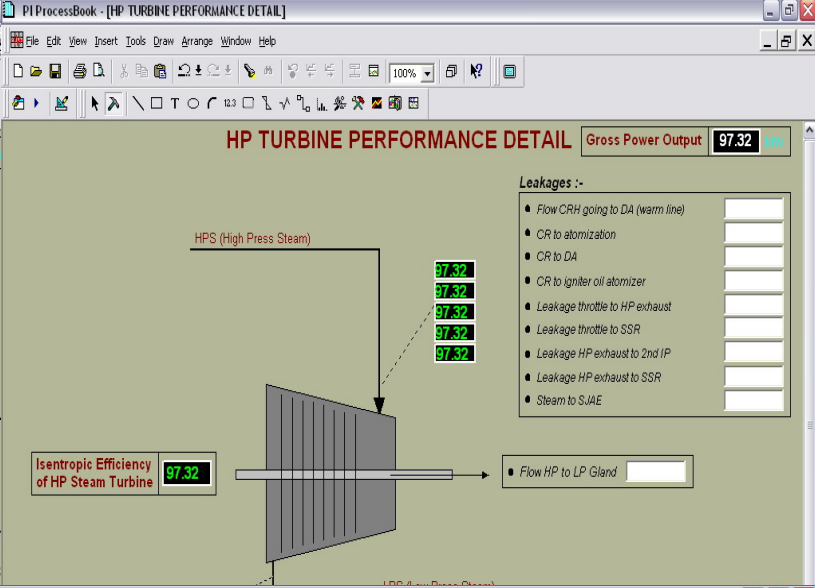
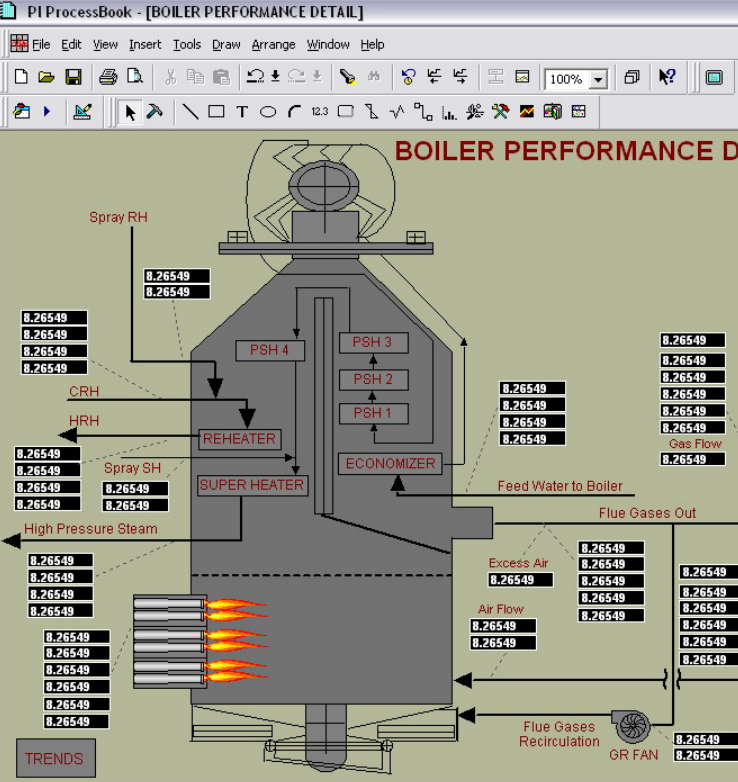
Outage Reasons Entry

Date & Time	Outage Hours	Reason
4/11/2006 2:54:01 PM	4.2	Maintenance Outage
4/10/2006 2:54:02 PM	3	Forced Outage
4/9/2006 2:54:02 PM	2	
4/8/2006 2:54:02 PM	1	Scheduled Outage

Scheduled Outage  
 Maintenance Outage  
 Forced Outage  
 Partial Forced Outage

Cancel Save





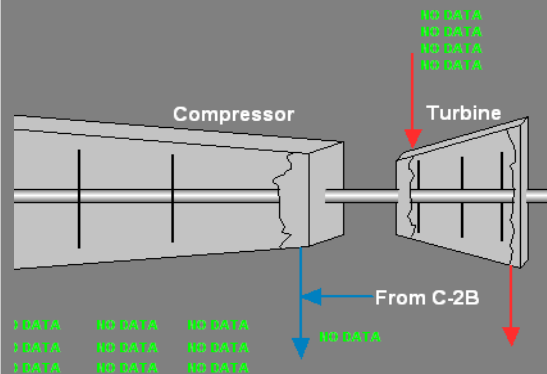
# Urea 1 Key Performance Indicators Detail

## C - 2A

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>CO2 Compressor C-2A</b>		
Specific Speed	RPM/KPPH	NO DATA
1st Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
2nd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
3rd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
4th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
5th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
1st Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
2nd Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
3rd Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
4th Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
<b>CO2 Compressor</b>		
Corrected Flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
CO2 to Urea(Melt flow based ratio)	MTPD /KSCFH	NO DATA
<b>Key Performance Indicators</b>		
Amm / CO2 Flow:	GPM /KSCFH	NO DATA
Carbamate flow	GPM	NO DATA
Carbamate flow / CO2 Flow:	GPM /KSCFH	NO DATA

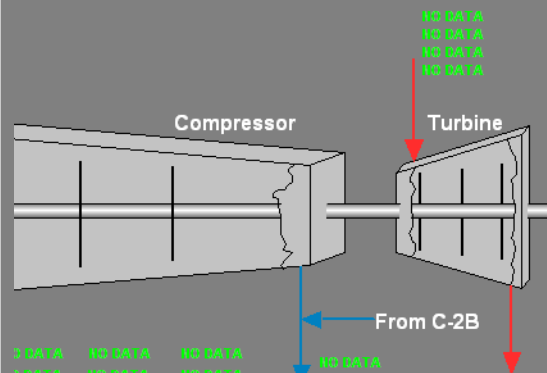
Parameters	Units	Value
<b>CO2 Compressor C-2B</b>		
Specific Speed	RPM/KPPH	NO DATA
1st Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
2nd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
3rd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
4th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
5th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
1st Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
2nd Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
3rd Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
4th Stage Cooler Approach:	Deg F	NO DATA
<b>Urea Production</b>		
D-141 OIL Soln Conc	%	NO DATA
D-141 OIL Soln Sp. Gravity	---	NO DATA
Corr. Factor Urea Melt Flow	---	NO DATA
Melt Flow	GPM	NO DATA
UR1 Prod. Melt Flow Based	MTPH	NO DATA
Urea Prod. NH3 Flow Based	MTPD	NO DATA

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>NH3 Exchangers</b>		
E-164A Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-164B Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-164C Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-164D Approach	Deg F	NO DATA



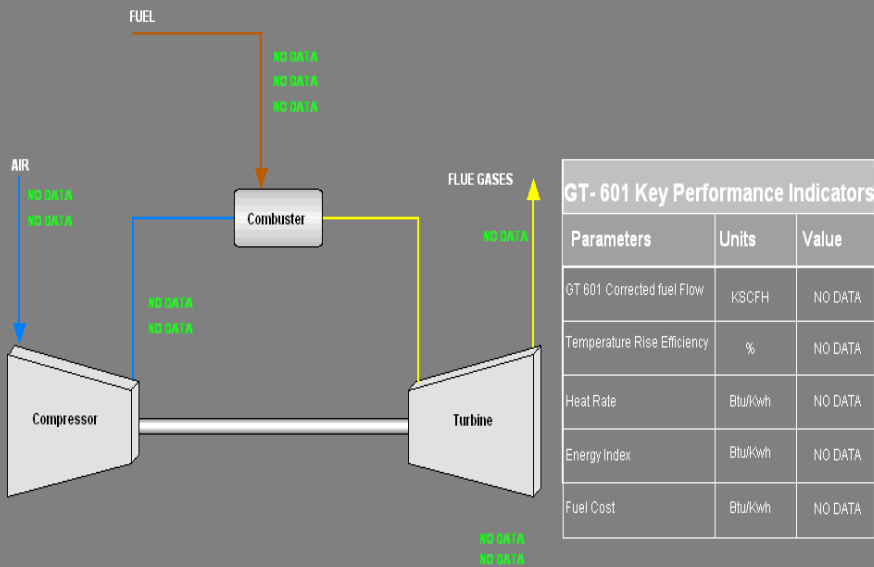
<b>Key Performance Indicators</b>		
Parameter	Units	Value
Specific Speed	RPM/KPPH	NO DATA
1st Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
2nd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
3rd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
4th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
5th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
1st Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA
2nd Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA
3rd Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA
4th Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA

## C - 2B

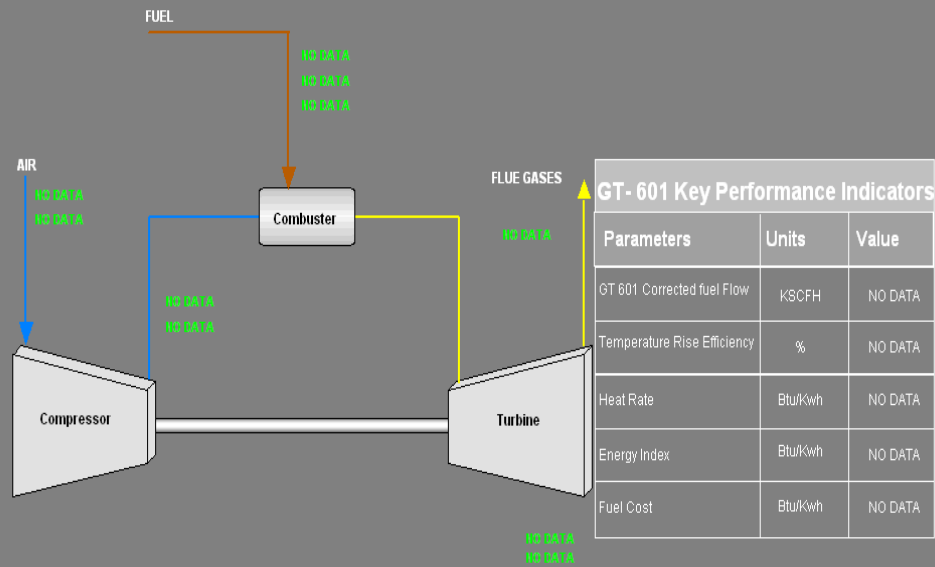


<b>Key Performance Indicators</b>		
Parameter	Units	Value
Specific Speed	RPM/KPPH	NO DATA
1st Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
2nd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
3rd Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
4th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
5th Stage Comp Ratio	---	NO DATA
1st Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA
2nd Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA
3rd Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA
4th Stage Cooler Approach	F	NO DATA

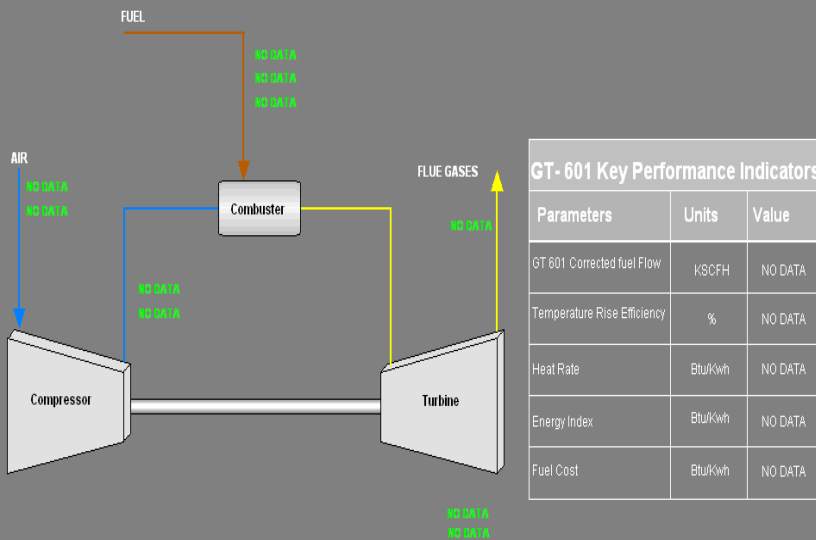
# GT - 602



# GT - 603



# GT - 601



## Utilities Key Performance Indicators Detail

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>Gas Turbine 601</b>		
GT-601 corrected fuel flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
Temperature Rise efficiency	%	NO DATA
Heat rate	Btu / KWh	NO DATA
Energy index	Btu / KWh	NO DATA
Fuel cost	Rs. / KWh	NO DATA
<b>Gas Turbine 602</b>		
GT-602 corrected fuel flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
Temperature Rise efficiency	%	NO DATA
Heat rate	Btu / KWh	NO DATA
Energy index	Btu / KWh	NO DATA
Fuel cost	Rs. / KWh	NO DATA
<b>Gas Turbine 603</b>		
GT-603 corrected fuel flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
Temperature Rise efficiency	%	NO DATA
Heat rate	Btu / KWh	NO DATA
Energy index	Btu / KWh	NO DATA
Fuel cost	Rs. / KWh	NO DATA

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>Steam Generator 621</b>		
Continuous Blowdown	KPPH	NO DATA
Continuous Blowdown	%	NO DATA
SG-621 thermal efficiency	%	NO DATA
SG-621 energy index	Btu / lb	NO DATA
SG-621 fuel cost	Rs. / lb	NO DATA
<b>Steam Generator 631</b>		
Continuous Blowdown	KPPH	NO DATA
Continuous Blowdown	%	NO DATA
SG-631 thermal efficiency	%	NO DATA
SG-631 energy index	Btu / lb	NO DATA
SG-631 fuel cost	Rs. / lb	NO DATA
<b>Steam Generator 641</b>		
Continuous Blowdown	KPPH	NO DATA
Continuous Blowdown	%	NO DATA
SG-641 thermal efficiency	%	NO DATA
SG-641 energy index	Btu / lb	NO DATA
SG-641 fuel cost	Rs. / lb	NO DATA

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>Heat Recovery Steam Generator</b>		
Total Heat Input / Heat Output 651	---	NO DATA
Total Heat Input / Heat Output 661	---	NO DATA
Total Heat Input / Heat Output 691/691A	---	NO DATA

## iWater™

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iWater™ – A unique concept through which we offers process optimization solutions with guaranteed energy savings in the

- Chilled Water
- Cooling Water
- Boiler Feed Water
- Condenser Water
- Effluent and Raw Water Circuits.

These solutions include turnkey installation of additional or replacement of existing equipment with guaranteed payback in terms of energy savings to the customer. Client pays us only for the savings achieved certified through an energy test report mutually signed by both the parties.

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# iboiler™

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iboiler™ is a web-based boiler management system that is highly customizable, flexible and a robust product. It provides secure role based real-time access to relevant operational and corporate steam generation and distribution information that helps not only the technical staff but also the engineers and plant management to evaluate and improve their process efficiency. It also generates economic load allocation strategy for multi boiler operation for overall optimum system efficiency.

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# iFertilizer™

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iFertilizer™ is an plant wide real-time information and performance management solution specially developed for the fertilizer industry.

- It gathers raw data from
    - Urea
    - Ammonia
    - Utility and
    - Laboratory Information Systems
  - Converts that raw data into performance, cost and loss parameters using dedicated material and equipment property packages.
  - Provides real-time plant and individual equipment performance parameter in the following information distribution layers:
    - Business Management
    - Process Management
    - Operations Management
-

# Urea 1 & Urea 2 Graph Parameters

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>Graph Parameters for UREA-1</b>		
K Value H2O	Deg F	NO DATA
K Value CO2	KSCFH	NO DATA
K Value NH3	KSCFH	NO DATA
<b>Graph Parameters for UREA-2</b>		
Air Enthalpy	kCal/kg	NO DATA
Ammonium Carbamate Heat Decom	kCal/kg-carb	NO DATA

## Urea 2 Key Performance Indicators Details 1

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>CO2 Compressor C-2A</b>		
Cooling Water Approach to Co2 Temp	Deg F	NO DATA
C-2C CO2 Corrected Flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
C-2D CO2 Corrected Flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
C-2E CO2 Corrected Flow	KSCFH	NO DATA
<b>ACES</b>		
T-1101 Tube Sheet top & Btm Temp diff	Deg F	NO DATA
CC-2 Shell side Temp difference	Deg F	NO DATA

NH3 Flow to R-1101

Carbamate Flow to ACES

T-1101 Steam Consumption

Stripper LMTD

Stripper Duty

Stripper OHTU

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>Miscellaneous</b>		
Steam A Header Corr. Flow Corrected Flow	KPPH	NO DATA
Steam B Header Corr. Flow Corrected Flow	KPPH	NO DATA
Urea conc	---	NO DATA
Urea Sp. Gravity	---	NO DATA
Total Steam Consumption	MTPH	NO DATA
Steam Consumption E-245A	PPH	NO DATA
Steam Consumption E-245B	PPH	NO DATA

## Urea 2 Key Performance Indicators Details 2

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>MP Loop</b>		
E-264A Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-264B Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-264C Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-264D Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-264E Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-264F Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
E-265A Approach	Deg F	NO DATA
Temp Diff	Deg F	NO DATA
<b>Evaporators</b>		
UR2 Melt Flow	GPM	NO DATA
UR2 Production Based on Melt Flow	MTPH	NO DATA

Parameters	Units	Value
<b>LIMS Calculations</b>		
Avg MW	%	NO DATA
Avg MW	%	NO DATA
T-1101 Efficiency	%	NO DATA
8+10 retention	%	NO DATA
8+10 retention	%	NO DATA
8+10 retention	%	NO DATA
8+10 retention	%	NO DATA
8+10 retention	%	NO DATA
8+10 retention	%	NO DATA
Reactor Efficiency	%	NO DATA
Reactor H2O/CO2 ratio	%	NO DATA
Reactor NH3/CO2 ratio	%	NO DATA

# Summary

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- Convert real-time data into information for informed decisions
  - Make use of the plant data to further develop value additions to the plants e.g iPower, iBoiler, iWater, iFertilizer etc
-